

REGISTRY OF GUITAR TUTORS / LCM EXAMS

Diplomas in Bass Guitar Teaching

1 January 2010 - 31 December 2010

*Qualifications awarded and certificated by
London College of Music Examinations, Thames Valley University*





Thames Valley University

**London College of Music Examinations /
Registry of Guitar Tutors**

**Syllabus for Diplomas in
Bass Guitar Teaching**

DipLCM, ALCM and LLCM

First Edition

1 January 2010 – 31 December 2010



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London College of Music Examinations

External examinations have been awarded by the London College of Music since the institution's founding in 1887. Today, examinations are held throughout the United Kingdom, Republic of Ireland and at many overseas centres, and are unique in the graded examinations world in being awarded by a university.

LCM Examinations are distinctive, both in the qualifications offered and in the administration and running of the exams. We have retained the well-known traditional atmosphere and qualities of the London College of Music: friendliness and approachability, although set in a fully professional and modern context.

LCM's range of syllabuses and exam formats is exceptionally wide. Examinations may be taken in piano, all orchestral instruments, singing, theory (both classical and popular), music theatre, classical guitar, electronic keyboard, electronic organ, drum kit, percussion, jazz piano, wind and brass, popular music vocals, Irish and Scottish traditional music, composition, Key Stage 3 certificate, chamber ensemble, and early learning. Examinations in acoustic, electric and bass guitars are offered in partnership with the Registry of Guitar Tutors. LCM's diplomas are internationally recognised and include composition, jazz, thesis and theoretical diplomas as well as performing and teaching diplomas in all instruments, across four levels.

LCM offers a number of pre-Grade 1 exams (Preliminary and Steps). Graded exams include a viva voce element, which encourages candidates to think, both technically and critically, about the music they perform in the exam. Syllabuses contain a wide range of repertoire options, sometimes including an own choice element.

Graded and diploma syllabuses are available free of charge from LCM Examinations and from local representatives, and may be downloaded from www.tvu.ac.uk/lcmexams

Registry of Guitar Tutors

'The Specialists in Guitar Education'

The Registry of Guitar Tutors (RGT) was established in 1992 with the aims of improving standards in guitar and bass guitar education and helping the guitar teaching profession achieve recognition within the mainstream of music education, by the establishment of an accredited range of comprehensive and well-structured teaching programmes. RGT now has branches in the UK, North America, New Zealand and many parts of Europe.

RGT publishes a directory of registered guitar and bass tutors, and organises regular music education conferences. In association with LCM Exams, RGT also organises a full range of graded examinations in electric guitar, acoustic guitar, bass guitar, popular music theory and classical guitar. A range of professional diploma examinations is also available.

RGT examinations are endorsed by some of the world's most respected musicians.

1. Syllabus Introduction

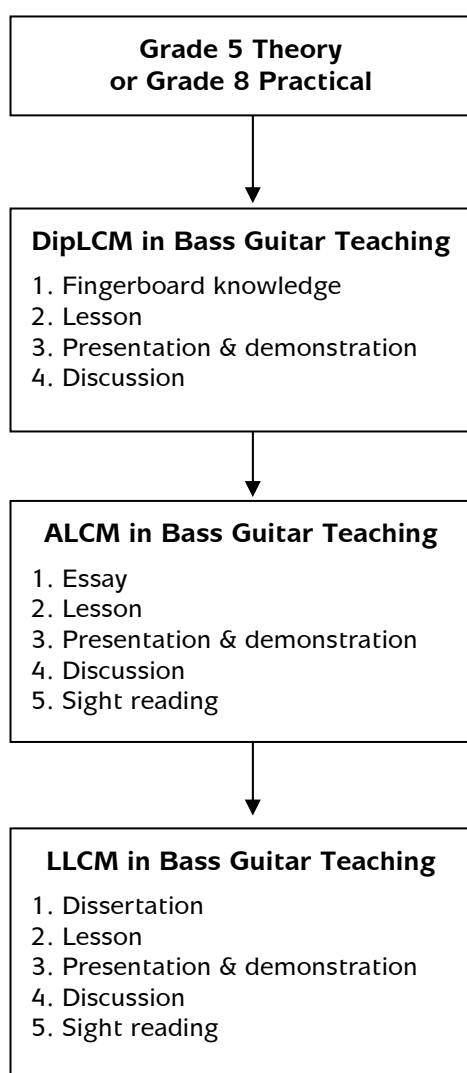
1.1 Introduction to the Diploma Syllabus

This syllabus is designed to prepare candidates for the Teaching diplomas in bass guitar.

The basic scheme is set out in Section 1.2 below. There are three levels of Bass Guitar Teaching diploma available. Candidates may progress through the levels of Bass Guitar Teaching diploma. In addition, direct entry to a diploma at any level is possible, providing that certain conditions as described in the syllabus are met.

Further advice or clarification on any aspect of this syllabus is available by contacting the RGT office.

1.2 Overview of the Bass Guitar Teaching Diploma Structure



1.3 Validity of this Syllabus

This syllabus is valid from 1 January 2010 until 31 December 2010. It is anticipated that the subsequent syllabus (from 1 January 2011) will be essentially the same in content.

1.4 Rationale

TVU graded and diploma qualifications make a distinctive contribution to education in and through music, and drama and communication, because of the emphasis placed upon the following combination of characteristics:

- creative thinking;
- practical skills either independent of literacy, or related to it;
- encouragement to think, both technically and critically, about the material performed in practical examinations;
- a distinctively broad stylistic range, as reflected in tasks, endorsements and repertoire;
- the provision of assessment in areas not traditionally included within the scope of graded and diploma examinations;
- a strong emphasis towards the acquisition and demonstration of skills and understandings that are of contemporary relevance to the performing arts.

In the standards set, in structure, and organisation, TVU graded and diploma qualifications are broadly comparable with those of other awarding bodies offering graded and diploma qualifications in music and in drama and communication. However, this syllabus offers the opportunity to develop pathways into learning that both complement and provide genuine alternatives to the study of the arts within school, FE and HE curricula, and within the context of life-long learning. Because of this, they are capable of being used to extend and enrich full-time education and individual tuition and offer alternative routes that enable teachers to achieve the objective of equipping young people and adults with highly relevant creative, expressive and technological concepts and skills.

1.5 Syllabus Aims

A course of study based on TVU's graded and diploma syllabuses is intended to provide:

- a progressive and unified assessment system, enabling candidates to plan and obtain an effective education in and through the arts;
- skills of organisation, planning, problem-solving and communication, through the study of the arts in performance and theory;
- enhanced ability in acquiring the personal disciplines and motivation necessary for life-long learning;
- an enduring love, enjoyment and understanding of the performing arts, from the perspective of both participant and audience;
- an assessment system equipping candidates with added value to enhance career routes, educational opportunities and decision-making.

1.6 Syllabus Objectives

A course of study based on this syllabus is intended to provide:

- a learning basis for candidates to fulfil their potential as instrumental teachers at an advanced and professional level;
- opportunities for learning and assessment that are both creatively challenging and technologically relevant;
- opportunities for mastery learning that are structured and directly related to the repertoire published for each diploma level;
- candidates with the basis for study and practice to develop relevant and usable skills and concepts.

1.7 Availability of Examinations and Entry Details

Practical examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK, diploma examinations are held three times a year: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). Completed entry forms, together with full fees, must be submitted to the RGT Examinations office on or before the closing date, as listed on the published entry fee forms.

1.8 Duration of Examinations

Examination durations, which include discussion and report writing time for the examiners, are as follows:

	Where the lesson is given during the examination:	Where the lesson has been provided on DVD:
DipLCM	60 minutes	40 minutes
ALCM	75 minutes	50 minutes
LLCM	85 minutes	55 minutes

1.9 Candidates with Particular Needs

Information on assessment, examination and entry requirements for candidates with particular needs is published in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration*. Copies of this are available free of charge from the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364).

1.10 Target Groups

Candidates must have attained the ages specified below by the date of entry.

Diploma	Minimum age
DipLCM in Teaching	16
ALCM in Teaching	17
LLCM in Teaching	18

1.11 Publications

A recommended reading list for the Teaching Diplomas is published on the RGT website: www.RGT.org

RGT bass guitar grade handbooks are available from many book or music shops. See www.RGT.org to view a list of stockists. Available online from www.BooksForGuitar.com or call 01424 222222.

2. Syllabus Content

2.1 Syllabus Overview

This syllabus is designed to help prepare students for the three levels of teaching diplomas in bass guitar awarded by Thames Valley University. The syllabus clearly describes what is expected and how the achievements of the candidate are to be assessed, so that students can be taught to master the requirements and to demonstrate these in an examination. Examinations are held at approved centres in the UK and overseas, and are assessed by trained external examiners. Further information and advice on all aspects of this syllabus is available from the RGT examinations office (see page 2 for contact details).

2.2 Attainment Levels

DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. This diploma requires the candidate to demonstrate the fundamental skills and understanding required by a competent instrumental music teacher, consistent with a Level 1 (first-year) undergraduate module. Examiners will expect to encounter evidence of solid basic teaching skills, a performance technique that equips the candidate to demonstrate musical ideas and techniques with clarity and confidence, and the ability to communicate appropriate knowledge and understanding with verbal articulation.

ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. This diploma requires the candidate to demonstrate the skills and understanding required by a competent and proficient instrumental music teacher, consistent with a Level 2 (second-year) undergraduate module. Examiners will expect to encounter evidence of accomplished and confident teaching skills, a performance technique that equips the candidate to demonstrate musical ideas and techniques with clarity and authority, and the ability to communicate appropriate knowledge and understanding with clear verbal articulation.

LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. This diploma demands a fully professional standard of teaching, musicianship and educational skills, consistent with a Level 3 (final-year) undergraduate module. Evidence of experience and expertise as a teacher, a secure and versatile performance technique, and the ability to communicate a tangible sense of understanding and insight into the teaching process, will be expected.

2.3 Pre-requisite Qualifications

DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. Candidates are required to take Grade 5 LCM Popular Music Theory during the same examination period; the Diploma being issued only upon passing both the diploma examination and the music theory examination. However, candidates who already possess Grade 5 LCM Popular Music Theory OR one of the following qualifications do NOT need to take the music theory examination:

- RGT (or another accredited board) Grade 8 in bass guitar playing;
- Grade 5 LCM (or another accredited board) Theory of Music;
- GCSE or O level music (Grade C or above);
- CSE music (Grade 1);
- AS, A2 or A level music (Grade D or above);
- Scottish Certificate of Education (Standard or Higher);
- Junior or Leaving Certificate (Republic of Ireland);
- Any music degree or equivalent qualification.

Other qualifications may be considered on application to the RGT Examinations Director.

ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. Candidates must normally have already passed the DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. Alternative pre-requisite qualifications may be considered on application to the RGT Examinations Director, but these must be qualifications which include the study or performance of contemporary music at NQF Level 4 or higher, eg. a HND, or honours degree or part thereof. Additionally, where a theoretical element is not included in the qualification, Grade 5 theory (or alternative) must also have been passed. However, candidates who have sufficient professional bass guitar teaching experience – that being a minimum of three years, averaging at least 10 hours per week bass guitar teaching experience – and who feel that their teaching experience and preparation will enable them to successfully meet all the requirements of this teaching diploma may apply to enter directly without holding previous qualifications; such candidates should complete the relevant section of the examination entry form.

LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. Candidates must normally have already passed the ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching. Alternative pre-requisite qualifications may be considered on application to the RGT Examinations Director, but these must be qualifications which include the study or performance of contemporary music at NQF Level 5 or higher. Additionally, where a theoretical element is not included in the qualification, Grade 5 theory (or alternative) must also have been passed. However, candidates who have sufficient professional bass guitar teaching experience – that being a minimum of five years, averaging at least 10 hours per week bass guitar teaching experience – and who feel that their wide range of teaching experiences (including a range of ages and ability levels) and preparation will enable them to successfully meet all the requirements of this teaching diploma may apply to enter directly without holding previous qualifications; such candidates should complete the relevant section of the examination entry form.

What diploma can I enter for?

Diploma	DipLCM Bass Guitar Teaching	ALCM Bass Guitar Teaching	LLCM Bass Guitar Teaching
Pre-requisite qualification required:			
Grade 5 theory OR Grade 8 practical	√		
DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching		√ *	
ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching			√ *

* = Grade 5 theory (or equivalent) also required.

N.B. Direct entry to ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching and LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching is permitted for candidates with sufficient bass guitar teaching experience. (See above for details.)

2.4 Summary of Subject Content

Candidates preparing for a diploma need to ensure that they are able to demonstrate appropriate levels of mastery as described below:

2.4.1 DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Fingerboard Knowledge (Assessed in Component 1)

Candidates should be able to:

- perform from memory a selection of widely used scales and arpeggios as requested by the examiner (the range being specified in 2.5.1)
- demonstrate secure technique and musicianship appropriate to Diploma level.

Lesson (Assessed in Component 2)

Candidates should be able to:

- teach a twenty minute lesson to a pupil;
- demonstrate secure and competent teaching skills.

Presentation and Demonstration (Assessed in Component 3)

Candidates should be able to:

- give a presentation on aspects of teaching skills as prescribed by the syllabus;
- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the teaching process;
- speak with confidence and verbal articulacy;
- use the bass guitar for demonstration as appropriate;
- perform material from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks, as specified by the syllabus and as requested by the examiner.

Discussion (Assessed in Component 4)

Candidates should be able to:

1. discuss with the examiner any issues arising from Components 1-3;
2. demonstrate knowledge, understanding, confidence, and clarity of verbal articulation.

2.4.2 ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Essay (Assessed in Component 1)

Candidates should be able to:

1. write an extended essay of approximately 4,000 words on a subject chosen from a list of prescribed titles;
2. demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the subject, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

Lesson (Assessed in Component 2)

Candidates should be able to:

1. teach a twenty five minute lesson to a pupil;
2. demonstrate secure and competent teaching skills.

Presentation and Demonstration (Assessed in Component 3)

Candidates should be able to:

1. give a presentation on aspects of teaching skills as prescribed by the syllabus;
2. demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the teaching process;
3. speak with confidence and verbal articulacy;
4. use the bass guitar for demonstration as appropriate;
5. perform material from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks, as specified by the syllabus and as requested by the examiner.

Discussion (Assessed in Component 4)

Candidates should be able to:

1. discuss with the examiner any issues arising from Components 1-3;
2. demonstrate knowledge, understanding, confidence, and clarity of verbal articulation.

Sight Reading (Assessed in Component 5)

Candidates should be able to:

1. perform, after a short period of preparation, an extract of previously unseen music in standard, bass clef notation;
2. use the preparation time effectively to enable the performance to be as accurate, fluent and musical as possible.

2.4.3 LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Dissertation (Assessed in Component 1)

1a: Case studies

Candidates should be able to:

1. write case studies (2,500 – 3,500 words) detailing the progress and assessment of three pupils, and assessing their own teaching in response to the pupils' progress;
2. demonstrate thorough knowledge and understanding of the teaching process, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

1b: Players and styles

Candidates should be able to:

1. write a comparative study (1,500 – 2,500 words) of three high profile bass guitarists;
2. demonstrate thorough knowledge and understanding of the artists, their playing techniques and the styles of music under discussion.

1c: Essay

Candidates should be able to:

1. write an essay of approximately 1,500 – 2,500 words on a subject chosen from a list of prescribed titles;
2. demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the subject, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

Lesson (Assessed in Component 2)

Candidates should be able to:

1. teach a thirty minute lesson to a pupil;
2. demonstrate proficient and authoritative teaching skills.

Presentation and Demonstration (Assessed in Component 3)

Candidates should be able to:

1. give a presentation on aspects of teaching skills as prescribed by the syllabus;
2. demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the teaching process;
3. speak with confidence and verbal articulacy;
4. use the bass guitar for demonstration as appropriate;
5. perform material from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks, as specified by the syllabus and as requested by the examiner.

Discussion (Assessed in Component 4)

Candidates should be able to:

1. discuss with the examiner any issues arising from Components 1-3;
2. demonstrate knowledge, understanding, confidence, authority, and clarity of verbal articulation.

Sight Reading (Assessed in Component 5)

Candidates should be able to:

1. perform, after a short period of preparation, an extract of previously unseen music in standard, bass clef notation;
2. use the preparation time effectively to enable the performance to be as accurate, fluent and musical as possible.

2.5 Description of Examination Components

2.5.1 DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1: Fingerboard Knowledge

Candidates are expected to perform from memory a selection, as requested by the examiner, of the scales and arpeggios listed below. At this level, candidates are expected to devise/research their own fingerings; any systematic and effective fingerings will be accepted. Candidates will not be asked to play in inaccessible fingerboard positions for their particular instrument.

Scales and Arpeggios

Scales and arpeggios should be played ascending and descending, without a pause and without repeating the top note. Multi-position scales should be played in the same octave wherever possible. Approximate tempos (at TWO notes per beat): scales 144 b.p.m.; arpeggios 112 b.p.m.

- a. ANY scales or arpeggios from the RGT bass guitar grades up to and including Grade Eight.
- b. Two-octave scales in any key: Major, Pentatonic Major, Natural Minor, Pentatonic Minor, Blues Scale, Harmonic Minor, Jazz Melodic Minor, Dorian Modal Scale, Lydian Modal Scale, Mixolydian Modal Scale.
- c. Two-octave arpeggios at any pitch: Major, Minor, Major 7, Minor 7, Dominant 7.

Component 2: Lesson

Candidates elect to take Option A or Option B.

Option A: Candidates will be required to teach a twenty minute lesson to a pupil in the examination.

Option B: Candidates should submit an audiovisual recording of themselves teaching a twenty minute lesson to a pupil. Only one pupil should feature in the lesson or on the recording. The lesson should be recorded without edits. If a language other than English is used on the recording, a typed transcript in English must be provided. Two copies of the recording should be submitted at the time of application. Each disc must have the candidate's name clearly written on it. The discs must be in a format that will play on a standard DVD player.

In both cases, candidates are responsible for providing their own pupil. The pupil may be of any standard from Preliminary Grade to Grade Eight and may be of any age. Candidates should bear in mind that the standard selected will form the main focus of the examination. Candidates are expected to demonstrate secure basic teaching skills.

Approximately two-thirds of the lesson should consist of work on the 'Performance' section from an appropriate RGT bass guitar grade. The remaining one-third should consist of work on the 'Bass Patterns' section of the same RGT bass guitar grade. Alternatively, for this remaining one-third of the lesson, candidates can select one of the following areas: scales and arpeggios or aural awareness.

Where the lesson is under seventeen minutes in duration, candidates may be penalised. Where the lesson is over twenty minutes, the examiner will stop assessing the lesson after twenty minutes has passed and may draw this section of the examination to a conclusion.

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration

Candidates should give a presentation, of approximately twenty minutes, on aspects of teaching skills, demonstrating knowledge and a basic understanding of the teaching process, using the instrument for demonstration when required and performing any musical examples from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks (Preliminary Grade to Grade 8) if requested by the examiner. Whilst candidates are expected to be familiar with the material and requirements up to, and including, Grade 8, the main focus here will be determined by the standard of pupil selected in Component 2 (the 'Lesson').

Candidates should bring to the examination the current RGT bass guitar grade handbooks (Preliminary Grade to Grade 8) plus a small selection of other teaching materials that they use with pupils. In this presentation, candidates should incorporate some more general observations on bass guitar teaching including techniques adopted for both the performance and bass patterns sections of the bass guitar exams. These observations are not expected to be particularly detailed or wide-ranging, but they should aim to cover some of the basic fundamental issues as perceived by the candidate. There should also be some focus on a range of appropriate technical matters, as well as scales and arpeggios, aural awareness and general musicianship. Candidates may include references to group and/or classroom teaching if they wish.

The examiner may make comments or ask questions as the presentation proceeds, and candidates should be prepared to deviate from their prepared presentation in order to respond if necessary. In discussing technical work, the examiner may ask the candidate to demonstrate on their instrument.

Candidates will be expected to speak with clarity and some confidence, and this will form part of the assessment. They should not read verbatim from a prepared script, although they may use notes or 'prompt cards'.

Component 4: Discussion

Candidates should be able to discuss with the examiner any issues arising from the previous sections of the examination. The discussion will focus primarily on the standard of pupil used in Component 2 (the 'Lesson'). Candidates will be expected to demonstrate secure knowledge and understanding with some confidence and clarity of verbal articulation.

2.5.2 ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1: Essay

At the time of application, candidates should submit to the RGT examinations office three copies of an original typed essay of approximately 4,000 words. Candidates are advised to select a topic from the prescribed list below that is directly related to their experience. The examiners are looking for a clear and analytical approach and an informed command of the issues related to the selected topic.

The text should be divided into sections, with headings and/or sub-headings, and title and contents pages should be included. The use of footnotes, references and musical examples is expected. Where candidates refer to other published works, a bibliography should be included as an appendix. The essay should demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the subject, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

ALCM(TD) Essay Topics.

Candidates should choose ONE of the following:

- a. How do you approach teaching the bass guitar to a complete beginner with no previous musical experience? How would your approach differ between teaching children and adults?
- b. Discuss some methods you could utilise in bass guitar teaching to maintain interest and motivation in the instrument during the initial period of learning whilst basic technical skills are being acquired.
- c. Outline what you might expect a student to achieve during a 10-week course of individual bass guitar lessons, and explain some of the teaching methods you might adopt.
- d. Outline how you would teach the fundamentals of 'slap' bass to a relatively inexperienced player. What additional resources would you utilise as their playing develops?
- e. Describe the techniques that you consider to be of fundamental importance to the student of bass guitar, and explain how you would teach and develop these.
- f. What are the advantages and disadvantages of group teaching, as opposed to individual tuition?

Component 2: Lesson

Candidates elect to take Option A or Option B.

Option A: Candidates will be required to teach a twenty five minute lesson to a pupil in the examination.

Option B: Candidates should submit an audiovisual recording of themselves teaching a twenty five minute lesson to a pupil. Only one pupil should feature in the lesson or on the recording. The lesson should be recorded without edits. If a language other than English is used on the recording, a typed transcript in English must be provided. Two copies of the recording should be submitted at the time of application. Each disc must have the candidate's name clearly written on it. The discs must be in a format that will play on a standard DVD player.

In both cases, candidates are responsible for providing their own pupil. The pupil may be of any standard from Preliminary Grade to Grade Eight and may be of any age. Candidates should bear in mind that the standard selected will form the main focus of the examination. Candidates are expected to demonstrate secure basic teaching skills.

Approximately half of the lesson should consist of work on the 'Performance' section from an appropriate RGT bass guitar grade. The remaining half should consist of work on the 'Bass Patterns' section from the same RGT bass guitar grade. Alternatively, for this remaining half of the lesson, candidates can select one of the following areas: scales and arpeggios or aural awareness.

Where the lesson is under twenty minutes in duration, candidates may be penalised. Where the lesson is over twenty five minutes, the examiner will stop assessing the lesson after twenty-five minutes has passed and may draw this section of the examination to a conclusion.

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration

Candidates should give a presentation, of approximately twenty five minutes, on aspects of teaching skills, demonstrating knowledge and a basic understanding of the teaching process, using the instrument for demonstration when required and performing any musical examples from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks (Preliminary Grade to Grade 8) if requested by the examiner. Where the standard of pupil in Component 2 (the 'Lesson') is between Preliminary Grade and Grade 5 standard, candidates are not expected to discuss approaches to teaching Grades 6 to 8 in any detail, but they will be expected to be able to perform musical examples from these higher grades if requested to do so.

The presentation should focus on the standard of pupil used in Component 2 (the 'Lesson'). Candidates should bring to the examination the current RGT bass guitar grade handbooks (Preliminary Grade to Grade 8) plus a small selection of other teaching materials and pieces that they use with pupils. In this presentation, candidates should incorporate some more detailed observations on bass guitar teaching including techniques adopted for both the performance and accompaniment sections of the RGT bass guitar exams. These observations should aim to cover all of the fundamental issues as perceived by the candidate. Candidates should be able to outline their approaches to teaching a full range of appropriate technical matters, as well as scales and arpeggios, aural awareness and general musicianship. Candidates may include references to group and/or classroom teaching if they wish.

The examiner may make comments or ask questions as the presentation proceeds, and candidates should be prepared to deviate from their prepared presentation in order to respond if necessary. In discussing technical work, the examiner may ask the candidate to demonstrate on their instrument.

Candidates will be expected to speak with clarity and some confidence, and this will form part of the assessment. They should not read verbatim from a prepared script, although they may use notes or 'prompt cards'.

Component 4: Discussion

Candidates should be able to discuss with the examiners any issues arising from the previous sections of the examination, including the written submission. Some wider issues may be introduced; however the discussion will focus primarily on the standard of pupil used in Component 2. Candidates will be expected to demonstrate knowledge, understanding, confidence, and clarity of verbal articulation.

Component 5: Sight Reading

Candidates are shown a single-line bass line in standard bass clef notation lasting no more than 12 bars. Candidates are allowed three minutes to study it before performing it. The time signature will be limited to $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{4}{4}$. The key may be major or minor, and the key signature will range from two flats to four sharps. The piece will be diatonic. Note values will not be shorter than 16th notes.

2.5.3 LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1: Dissertation

This is a three-part written submission comprising: Case Studies; Players and Styles; Essay. Three copies of the complete dissertation must be submitted to the RGT examinations office at the time of application.

The dissertation should be typed and well presented. The text of each part should be divided into sections, with headings and/or sub-headings. Title and contents pages should be included. The use of footnotes, references and musical examples is expected. Where candidates refer to other published works, a bibliography should be included as an appendix.

Candidates are expected to demonstrate a greater depth of research and analysis, as well as a broader knowledge of relevant literature, than that expected for the ALCM written submission.

1a: Case Studies

Candidates should write case studies detailing the progress and assessment of three pupils, and assessing their own teaching in response to the pupils' progress. The case studies should demonstrate thorough knowledge and understanding of the teaching process, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

The period of observation and assessment should be a minimum of six months and a maximum of one year. Pupils should be of contrasting standards and abilities. At least one of these pupils must currently be having lessons with you. The pupils could have been taught either individually or in a group.

The case studies should comprise:

- a. brief details of the pupils' background and characteristics, both musical and personal;
- b. assessment of the ability and potential of each pupil at the beginning of the case study period;
- c. details of the course of study followed, outlining pupils' technical and musical strengths and weaknesses, and how they were managed;
- d. choice of teaching material;
- e. assessment of the pupils' development and progress at the end of the case study period;
- f. self-appraisal of the candidate's own achievement in terms of his/her success both in building a working relationship with a pupil, and in communicating and applying teaching ideas and principles.

The case studies should be written in continuous prose, not note form. Each pupil should be considered separately, although introductory and concluding sections may take the form of an overview. The case studies should not take the form of a lesson-by-lesson commentary, but should present an overall, though detailed, picture of the points listed above. The total length should be between 2,500 and 3,500 words.

1b: Players and Styles

Candidates should write a comparative study (of between 1,500 and 2,500 words) of three high profile bass guitarists (of the candidate's choice) with particular reference to their styles of music, influences and the specific playing techniques they employ. This should demonstrate a thorough knowledge of the artists and styles of music under discussion and should highlight how the bassists' musical styles and approaches to playing differ as well as how they have influenced other bass players.

The study is expected to include specific musical examples to highlight the techniques and styles being discussed. Candidates should also consider how to utilise this information within a teaching environment. The study should mainly be presented in the form of continuous prose, with the use of musical examples where appropriate.

1c: Essay

Candidates should write ONE essay of between 1,500 and 2,500 words, demonstrating knowledge and understanding of the subject, through means of clarity of expression and written style.

LLCM(TD) Essay Topics:

- a. Describe some of the difficulties you would expect students to encounter when studying for the RGT Grades 3 to 5 bass guitar exams. Explore some methods of rectifying them.
- b. Discuss some of the resources available to use when teaching (i) a young teenager as a beginner, (ii) a mature teenager of about Grade 3 standard and (iii) an adult of advanced standard. Outline the reasons for your choice in each case.
- c. Discuss how you would teach fretless bass. Outline the resources and repertoire you would use.
- d. Give a brief overview of the various 'standard' types of repertoire for bass guitar in one of the following the genres of popular music: rock, funk, pop, RnB, soul or blues. And explain how a teacher can enthuse a student about repertoire for which they show little natural affinity.
- e. Using your own experience as a starting point, outline some of the basic issues surrounding teacher/pupil psychology.
- f. Discuss how you would approach teaching a student the RGT Grades 6 to 8 bass guitar exams. Explore and define the pieces and exercises you would adopt to help refine their technical skills for these exams.
- g. Describe your strategies for teaching bass guitar in a group setting – i.e. teaching more than one student during a lesson.
- h. Outline the physical problems that can occur as a result of poor technique and/or over playing. Describe the advice you would give to pupils to help them avoid injuries.

Component 2: Lesson

Candidates elect to take Option A or Option B.

Option A: Candidates will be required to teach a thirty minute lesson to a pupil in the examination.

Option B: Candidates should submit an audiovisual recording of themselves teaching a thirty minute lesson to a pupil. Only one pupil should feature in the lesson. The lesson should be recorded without edits. If a language other than English is used on the recording, a typed transcript in English must be provided. Two copies of the recording should be submitted at the time of application. Each disc must have the candidate's name clearly written on it. The discs must be in a format that will play on a standard DVD player.

In both cases, candidates are responsible for providing their own pupil. The pupil may be of any age, and of any standard from beginner to Grade Eight. Candidates are expected to demonstrate proficient and authoritative teaching skills.

The lesson should incorporate the following, in roughly equal proportion:

- a. work on the 'Performance' and/or 'Bass Patterns' sections from an appropriate RGT bass guitar grade; and
- b. any TWO of the following additional areas: arpeggios, aural awareness, specialist techniques.

Where the lesson is under twenty-five minutes in duration, the candidate may be penalised. Where the lesson is over thirty minutes, the examiners will stop assessing the lesson after thirty minutes has passed and may draw this section of the examination to a conclusion.

Component 3: Presentation and demonstration

Candidates should give a presentation, of approximately thirty minutes, on the general principles and approach to the teaching of bass guitar, demonstrating thorough knowledge, understanding and insight of the teaching process. The presentation should cover a range of different pupil standards, from beginner to Grade 8.

In the course of their presentation, candidates should make reference to musical examples from the RGT bass guitar grades syllabus. There should be sufficient contrast within the musical examples so that the candidate can demonstrate a variety of techniques, styles and aspects of musicianship.

Examiners may request the candidate to perform any musical examples from the RGT bass guitar grade handbooks (Preliminary Grade to Grade 8). Candidates are expected to talk about their approaches to teaching them, highlighting any particular issues or problems that might arise, and explaining possible solutions, and are expected to demonstrate on their instrument as appropriate. Candidates should bring to the examination the current RGT Preliminary Grade to Grade 8 bass guitar grade handbooks plus a selection of other teaching materials and pieces that they use with pupils.

Candidates are also required to outline their approaches to other issues in relation to different standards of pupil, which might include technical matters, scales and arpeggios, aural awareness and general musicianship, as appropriate. Candidates may include references to group and/or classroom teaching if they wish.

Examiners may make comments or ask questions as the presentation proceeds, and candidates should be prepared to deviate from their prepared presentation in order to respond if necessary. In discussing technical work, examiners may ask candidates to demonstrate on their instrument.

Candidates will be expected to speak with confidence, authority, verbal articulacy and clarity, and this will form part of the assessment. They should not read verbatim from a prepared script, although they may use notes or 'prompt cards'.

Compared with ALCM, candidates are expected to demonstrate a greater insight into the practical application of teaching skills from beginner to Grade 8 standard, as well as the ability to evaluate and communicate effectively within the music education environment.

Component 4: Discussion

The examiners will lead the candidate in a wide-ranging discussion that will be based on issues arising from previous sections of the examination, which may include the written submissions. Some wider issues may also be introduced.

Candidates should be able to demonstrate knowledge, understanding, confidence, authority, and clarity of verbal articulation in matters related to teaching pupils of all ages and standards up to Grade 8.

Component 5: Sight Reading

Candidates will be shown a single-line bass line in standard bass clef notation lasting no more than 16 bars. Candidates are allowed five minutes to study it before performing it. The time signature will be limited to $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{4}{4}$, $\frac{6}{8}$ or $\frac{12}{8}$. The key may be major or minor, and the key signature will range from four flats to four sharps. The piece will be largely diatonic, although some accidentals may occur. Note values will not be shorter than 16th notes. Tied notes and triplets may be included.

2.6 Mark Weightings for Examination Components

DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching:

Fingerboard Knowledge	Lesson	Presentation and Demonstration	Discussion
15%	35%	35%	15%

ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching:

Essay	Lesson	Presentation and Demonstration	Discussion	Sight Reading
20%	30%	30%	10%	10%

LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching:

Dissertation	Lesson	Presentation and Demonstration	Discussion	Sight Reading
24%	30%	26%	10%	10%

3. Assessment

3.1 How Marks are Awarded

The examiner will award a mark for each component of the examination. The following criteria will be taken into account:

3.1.1 DipLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1: Fingerboard Knowledge

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Technical accomplishment: accuracy, fluency, clarity, fingerboard positions, appropriate and even tempo, prompt response to examiner's requests.	85%
Musicality: musical shape and a sense of confidence in presentation.	15%

Component 2: Lesson

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Evidence of the candidate's awareness and use of appropriate technical and musical concepts.	50%
The ability to articulate and express concepts clearly to the pupil.	50%

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.	30%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	25%
Clarity and verbal articulation.	15%
Quality of performance of musical examples.	30%

Component 4: Discussion

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Knowledge and understanding of relevant issues and concepts.	40%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	40%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	20%

3.1.2 ALCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1: Essay

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Understanding and knowledge of the issues raised by the question.	70%
The ability to construct and communicate a clear and well-structured argument.	10%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	10%
Presentation of written work.	10%

Component 2: Lesson

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear evidence of the candidate's awareness and capable use of appropriate technical and musical concepts.	50%
The ability to articulate and express concepts clearly and meaningfully to the pupil.	50%

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.	30%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	25%
Clarity and verbal articulation.	15%
Quality of performance of musical examples.	30%

Component 4: Discussion

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear knowledge and understanding of relevant issues and concepts.	40%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	40%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	20%

Component 5: Sight Reading

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Technical accomplishment: the ability to perform the test accurately, with secure technique.	60%
Musicality: the ability to make appropriate musical performance choices when performing the test.	20%
Communication: the ability to give a convincing overall account of the music.	20%

3.1.3 LLCM in Bass Guitar Teaching

Component 1a: Case Studies

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Quality and perception of ideas and issues discussed.	60%
The ability to construct and communicate a clear and well-structured presentation.	20%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	10%
Presentation of written work.	10%

Component 1b: Players and Styles

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Quality and perception of analytical comments in relation to the players and styles of music under discussion, and to the teaching / performing perspective.	60%
The ability to construct and communicate a clear and well-structured presentation.	20%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	10%
Presentation of written work.	10%

Component 1c: Essay

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear understanding and knowledge of the issues raised by the question.	60%
The ability to construct and communicate a clear, effective and well-structured argument.	20%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	10%
Presentation of written work.	10%

Component 2: Lesson

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Evidence of the candidate's awareness and use of appropriate technical and musical concepts.	50%
The ability to articulate clearly and express concepts effectively to the pupil.	50%

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.	30%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	25%
Clarity and verbal articulation.	15%
Quality of performance of musical examples.	30%

Component 4: Discussion

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Clear knowledge and understanding of relevant issues and concepts.	40%
A discernible sense of enthusiasm, commitment and involvement.	40%
Clarity of language and vocabulary.	20%

Component 5: Sight Reading

Assessment Domains	Approximate weighting
Technical accomplishment: the ability to perform the test with a high degree of accuracy and with a capable technique.	60%
Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance choices when performing the test.	20%
Communication: the ability to give a convincing and confident overall account of the music.	20%

3.2 Attainment Descriptions

The awards are differentiated by outcome. Depending on the level of mastery demonstrated during the examination, a mark out of 100 will be awarded, and each candidate may accordingly be 'Approved' or 'Not Approved'. Each mark band corresponds with the following descriptions of achievement and requires that the candidate obtains or exceeds the minimum number of marks set as the boundary for the award.

The guidelines below are not intended to be mutually exclusive, but should function interrelatedly. Thus for any particular attainment band, one or more criteria might exceed those specified, while one or more others might fail to meet the requirements. The criteria for each examination are as follows:

DipLCM(TD) Attainment Band Descriptions

Component 1: Fingerboard Knowledge [Max. 15 marks]

Approved, upper level (13 – 15)

- An accurate, fluent and confident presentation of all the requirements, played promptly and with clarity and even timing throughout.

Approved (11 – 12.5)

- Prompt responses, mostly accurate and clear but with occasional lapses in any one of these factors. Some lack of fluency or clarity in comparison with upper level.

Not Approved, upper level (8 – 10.5)

- Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing some potential to pass.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 7.5)

- Some creditable moments but with a significant number of errors and restarts resulting in poor fluency and technical accomplishment.

Component 2: Lesson [Max. 35 marks]

Approved, upper level (30 – 35)

- Clear evidence of basic but secure teaching skills.
- Accurate and reasonably accomplished presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Secure evidence of a detailed understanding of the musical concepts relevant to the lesson.
- A relatively high level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Approved (26.5 – 29.5)

- Evidence of basic but solidly competent teaching skills.
- Mostly accurate and satisfactory presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Some evidence of an appropriate understanding of the musical concepts relevant to the lesson.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (19.5 – 26)

- A lack of clear evidence of basic, competent teaching skills, showing some potential to develop these skills.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A failure to clearly demonstrate an understanding of the musical concepts relevant to the lesson.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 19)

- A failure to demonstrate basic teaching skills
- A poor level of technical accomplishment in the presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of understanding of the musical concepts relevant to the lesson.
- A poor level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration [Max. 35 marks]

Approved, upper level (30 – 35)

- Wide evidence of a general understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues relating to bass guitar teaching. The required focus here is on the standard of the pupil in the lesson component.
- Accurate and reasonably accomplished presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- Effective verbal articulation and communication skills.

Approved (26.5 – 29. 5)

- Some evidence of a general understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues relating to bass guitar teaching. The required focus here is on the standard of the pupil in the lesson component.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A reasonable level of enthusiasm and involvement.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (19.5 – 26)

- A lack of clear evidence of an understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues relating to bass guitar teaching. Nevertheless showing some potential to obtain a pass at this level.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of musical examples on the bass guitar.
- No clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 19)

- A failure to demonstrate both understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues related to bass guitar teaching.
- A poor level of accomplishment in the presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of enthusiasm and involvement.
- A poor level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Component 4: Discussion [Max. 15 marks]**Approved, upper level (13 – 15)**

- Confident responses, accurate and detailed. The required focus here is on the standard of the pupil in the lesson component.
- An effective level of verbal articulation.

Approved (11 – 12.5)

- Generally accurate and reasonably detailed but with some hesitancy. The required focus here is on the standard of the pupil in the lesson component.
- An acceptable level of verbal articulation.

Not Approved, upper level (8 – 10.5)

- Various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential to pass.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 7. 5)

- Numerous inaccuracies demonstrating a clear lack of understanding.
- A poor level of verbal articulation.

ALCM(TD) Attainment Band Descriptions**Component 1: Essay [Max. 20 marks]****Approved, upper level (17 – 20)**

- Clear evidence of a detailed understanding of the concepts and topics.
- Accurate and clear presentation of all aspects of the written work.
- A clear understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Approved (15 – 16.5)

- Evidence of a competent understanding of the concepts and topics.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all aspects of written work.
- A satisfactory understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Not Approved, upper level (11 – 14.5)

- A lack of clear evidence of an understanding of the concepts and topics.
- An unsatisfactory level of presentation of aspects of the written work.
- A failure to clearly demonstrate an understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 10.5)

- A failure to demonstrate an understanding of the concepts and topics.
- A poor level of presentation of aspects of the written work.
- A clear lack of understanding of aspects of the teaching process.

Component 2: Lesson [Max. 30 marks]

Approved, upper level (25.5 – 30)

- Clear evidence of competent and professional teaching skills.
- Accurate and generally accomplished presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Secure evidence of a detailed understanding of the musical concepts.
- A generally high level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Approved (22.5 – 25)

- Evidence of competent and professional teaching skills.
- Mostly accurate and satisfactory presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Clear evidence of an appropriate understanding of the musical concepts.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (16.5 – 22)

- A lack of clear evidence of competent and professional teaching skills.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A failure to clearly demonstrate an understanding of the musical concepts.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 16)

- A failure to demonstrate competent and professional teaching skills.
- A poor level of technical accomplishment in the presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of understanding of the musical concepts.
- A poor level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration [Max. 30 marks]

Approved, upper level (25.5 – 30)

- Clear evidence of a generally detailed understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- Accurate and generally accomplished presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- A generally high level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Approved (22.5 – 25)

- Evidence of some understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- An appropriate sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (16.5 – 22)

- A lack of clear evidence of a solid understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- No clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 16)

- A failure to demonstrate both understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- A poor level of accomplishment in the presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of enthusiasm and involvement.
- A poor level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Component 4: Discussion [Max. 10 marks]

Approved, upper level (8.5 – 10)

- Confident responses, accurate and detailed. Some ability to understand the broader issues.
- A high level of verbal articulation.

Approved (7.5 – 8)

- Generally accurate and reasonably detailed but with some hesitancy.
- An acceptable level of verbal articulation.

Not Approved, upper level (5.5 – 7)

- Various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential to pass.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 5)

- Numerous inaccuracies demonstrating a clear lack of understanding.
- A poor level of verbal articulation.

Component 5: Sight Reading [Max. 10 marks]

Approved, upper level (8.5 – 10)

- An accurate, fluent, inventive and confident performance of the notation, played promptly with no re-starts and with clarity and secure timing throughout.

Approved (7.5 – 8)

- Mainly accurate and clear but with occasional lapses in any one of these factors. Some lack of inventiveness, fluency or clarity in comparison with upper level.

Not Approved, upper level (5.5 – 7)

- Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 5)

- Some creditable moments but with a significant number of errors and restarts resulting in poor fluency and technical accomplishment.

LLCM(TD) Attainment Band Descriptions

Component 1: Dissertation [Max. 24 marks]

Approved, upper level (20.5 – 24)

- Clear evidence of a detailed understanding of the concepts and topics.
- Accurate and clear presentation of all aspects of the written work.
- A clear understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Approved (18 – 20)

- Evidence of a competent understanding of the concepts and topics.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all aspects of written work.
- A satisfactory understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Not Approved, upper level (13.5 – 17.5)

- A lack of clear evidence of an understanding of the concepts and topics.
- An unsatisfactory level of presentation of aspects of the written work.
- A failure to clearly demonstrate an understanding of all aspects of the teaching process.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 13)

- A failure to demonstrate an understanding of the concepts and topics.
- A poor level of presentation of aspects of the written work.
- A clear lack of understanding of aspects of the teaching process.

Component 2: Lesson [Max. 30 marks]

Approved, upper level (25.5 – 30)

- Clear evidence of highly competent and professional teaching skills.
- Accurate and accomplished presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Secure evidence of a detailed understanding of the musical concepts.
- A high level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Approved (22.5 – 25)

- Evidence of solidly competent and professional teaching skills.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- Clear evidence of an appropriate understanding of the musical concepts.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (16.5 – 22)

- A lack of clear evidence of competent and professional teaching skills.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A failure to clearly demonstrate an understanding of the musical concepts.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 16)

- A failure to demonstrate competent and professional teaching skills.
- A poor level of technical accomplishment in the presentation of all technical elements on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of understanding of the musical concepts.
- A poor level of verbal articulation and communication skills.

Component 3: Presentation and Demonstration [Max. 26 marks]

Approved, upper level (22 – 26)

- Clear evidence of a detailed understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- Accurate and accomplished presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- A high level of verbal articulacy and communication skills.

Approved (19.5 – 21.5)

- Evidence of a solid understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- Accurate and satisfactory presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- An appropriate sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- Acceptable level of verbal articulacy and communication skills.

Not Approved, upper level (14.5 – 19)

- A lack of clear evidence of a solid understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- An unsatisfactory level of accomplishment in the presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- No clear sense of enthusiasm and involvement.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulacy and communication skills.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 14)

- A failure to demonstrate both understanding and knowledge of the relevant issues.
- A poor level of accomplishment in the presentation of all musical examples on the bass guitar.
- A clear lack of enthusiasm and involvement.
- A poor level of verbal articulacy and communication skills.

Component 4: Discussion [Max. 10 marks]

Approved, upper level (8.5 – 10)

- Confident responses, accurate and detailed.
- A high level of verbal articulacy.

Approved (7.5 – 8)

- Generally accurate and reasonably detailed but with some hesitancy.
- An acceptable level of verbal articulacy.

Not Approved, upper level (5.5 – 7)

- Various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential to pass.
- An unacceptable level of verbal articulacy.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 5)

- Numerous inaccuracies demonstrating a clear lack of understanding.
- A poor level of verbal articulacy.

Component 5: Sight Reading [Max. 10 marks]

Approved, upper level (8.5 – 10)

- An accurate, fluent, creative and confident performance of the notation, played promptly with no re-starts and with clarity and secure timing throughout. The performance demonstrating a high level of musicality and technical ability.

Approved (7.5 – 8)

- Mainly accurate and clear but with occasional lapses in any one of these factors. Some lack of creativity, musicality, fluency or clarity in comparison with upper level.

Not Approved, upper level (5.5 – 7)

- Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass.

Not Approved, lower level (0 – 5)

- Some creditable moments but with a significant number of errors and restarts resulting in poor fluency and technical accomplishment.

4. Awarding and Reporting

4.1 Issue of Results

A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed of the result of practical examinations by post as soon as possible; normally not later than four weeks after the examination date. Results cannot be issued over the telephone. Certificates for successful candidates are normally dispatched within 16 weeks of the date of the examination. This time is necessary to ensure that all results are properly checked and standardised.

4.2 Awards

For DipLCM, ALCM and LLCM, candidates must attain an overall minimum mark of 75% in order to pass the examination. See Section 4.3 ('Repeats of Examinations').

Candidates who successfully complete a teaching diploma in bass guitar are permitted to append the letters 'DipLCM(TD)', 'ALCM(TD)' or 'LLCM(TD)', as appropriate, to their name. Successful candidates are also permitted to wear academic dress as specified in Regulation 22.

4.3 Repeats of Examinations

Where a candidate is not able to reach the minimum standard for a pass in an examination, application for re-examination is permitted upon payment of the current entry fee.

In some cases (see below), candidates may carry forward the marks of certain components that were previously awarded 75% or more of the available marks. All candidates carrying forward previously approved components must indicate clearly on the entry form which components are being carried over, enter marks previously awarded, and indicate previous entry registration number, as required on the form.

DipLCM(TD): All examination components must be completed on re-examination.

ALCM(TD): The result of Component 1 (Essay) may be carried forward for up to three years, if 75% or more of the available marks (i.e. 15 marks or above) have been awarded.

Conversely, the combined result of Components 2 (Lesson), 3 (Presentation), 4 (Discussion) and 5 (Sight Reading) may be carried forward for up to three years if 75% or more of the available marks (i.e. 60 marks or above) have been awarded for the combined result of these four components. In this case three copies of a new or rewritten essay must be re-submitted to the RGT Examinations office for re-examination, accompanied by the entry form and the appropriate current fee.

LLCM(TD): The result of Component 1 (Dissertation) may be carried forward for up to three years if 75% or more of the available marks (i.e. 18 marks or above) have been awarded.

Conversely, the combined result of Components 2 (Lesson), 3 (Presentation), 4 (Discussion) and 5 (Sight Reading) may be carried forward for up to three years if 75% or more of the available marks (i.e. 57 marks or above) have been awarded for the combined result of these four components. In this case three copies of a new or rewritten dissertation must be re-submitted to the RGT Examinations office for re-examination, accompanied by the entry form and appropriate current fee.

5. Regulations and Information

1. **Validity of syllabus:** This syllabus is valid from 1 January 2010 until 31 December 2010. However, it is anticipated that the subsequent syllabus (from 1 January 2011) will be essentially the same in content.
2. **Examination dates and locations:** Diploma examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK examinations are held three times a year: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). Overseas candidates should contact their RGT national representative or the RGT UK Head Office for details of examination dates. DipLCM examinations may be held at a wide range of exam centres. Associate, Licentiate and Fellowship diplomas are normally examined by a panel of two examiners and, dependent upon the number of entrants from each area, these examinations may only take place at a limited range of exam centres (for example, in the UK candidates should be prepared to travel to London for their examination).
3. **Entry procedure:** Closing dates for entry, for each examination session, are listed on the entry fee lists and RGT website www.RGT.org. Examination entries must be submitted using an RGT entry form.
4. **Late entries:** These may be accepted up to seven days after the last date of entry. Each entry must be accompanied by the current late fee for each candidate. No entry will be accepted if it is received at a later date.
5. **Conditions of entry:** Examinations may be held on any day of the week including, but not exclusively, weekends. Examinations may be held within or outside of the school term. The examination entry form provides a space for candidates to name specific dates (and times on those dates) when it would be *absolutely impossible* for them to attend due to important prior commitments (such as pre-booked overseas travel) that cannot be cancelled. RGT will endeavour to avoid scheduling a Diploma examination session on those dates, however no undertaking can be made in this respect and provisional entries dependent on convenient dates will not be accepted and examination entry fees cannot be refunded. In fairness to all other Diploma candidates it is essential that candidates only list dates as non-available on which it would be impossible to attend. An entry form that blocks out unreasonable periods may be returned. The right to refuse, postpone or cancel the entry of any candidate is reserved. Entries are accepted subject to the regulations stated in this syllabus and on the examination entry form. Entry for examination constitutes an agreement on the part of the candidate to abide by these regulations.
6. **Fees:** A table of UK examination fees is printed each year and is available on the RGT website www.RGT.org. Overseas examination fees are obtainable from the national RGT representative. Cheques, bankers' drafts, etc. must be made payable to RGT. Fees cannot be refunded, nor entries postponed to a later examination session. Candidates not attending examinations for which they have entered, unless for a reason covered under the Special Consideration policy (see *Regulation 25*), will forfeit their fees.
7. **Substitutions:** Only candidates officially entered will be accepted for examination. Substitution of a candidate in place of a candidate originally entered will not be allowed.
8. **Transfers:** Transfer of candidates from one centre to another will not be considered unless there are exceptional circumstances which have been approved prior to the transfer by the RGT Examinations office *in writing*. An administration charge will be made.
9. **Examination appointments:** An Attendance Notice detailing the date, time and venue of the examination will be issued to each candidate via the Email address (or postal address if no Email address is supplied) on the entry form, not later than 10 days before the date of the examination. This should be retained by the candidate, and handed to the examiner on the day of the examination. The RGT Examinations office should be informed immediately if there are any errors on the Attendance Notice as spelling corrections will incur a fee if notified after the issue of the certificate. Candidates should arrive at the venue no later than 10 minutes before the scheduled time of the examination.
10. **Conditions at exam centres:** A suitable room and waiting area will be provided. A chair, music stand, and small amplifier will be provided.
11. **Examination procedure:** The examination components will normally be conducted in the order shown in the syllabus. For improvisation and sight reading components, candidates will be allowed a short amount of preparation time, during which they may study and try out short sections of the music, but they should not play the complete piece through until asked to do so by the examiner.

12. **Admission to the examination room:** Practical examinations are conducted in closed conditions. No-one, apart from the candidate and the examiner(s), is allowed into the examination room with the exception of 'an approved person', such as a language interpreter, where this concession has been granted prior to the examination as the result of a request for reasonable adjustments for a candidate with particular needs (*see Regulation 26*). Other exceptions are a pupil for the Lesson component of the Teaching Diplomas.
13. **Fingering:** Specified fingerings in RGT publications should be taken as suggested guidelines only. Alternative systematic and effective fingerings will be accepted by examiners, unless they adversely affect the musical result.
14. **Tuning:** Diploma candidates should tune their own instruments *prior* to entering the examination room.
15. **Use of photocopies:** The use of photocopied music by candidates, unless authorised by the publisher or copyright holder, will not be permitted in the examination *with the following exceptions:*
- (a) a photocopy of a page of a work for ease of performance due to a difficult page turn;
 - (b) a photocopy of a piece for the examiner's reference, provided the performer is using their own published edition;
 - (c) an enlarged or modified photocopy for candidates with particular needs, provided the original edition is also brought to the examination and presented to the examiner (*see Regulation 26*).
- All such photocopies will be retained by the examiner, and destroyed at the end of the day's examinations. Compliance with copyright law is the responsibility of the candidate and failure to comply may lead to disqualification and no marks or certificate being awarded.
16. **Stopping candidates:** Examiners may, at their discretion, stop a candidate during any part of an examination if the candidate has exceeded the time allowed for that part of the examination.
17. **Exemptions:** No exemptions are allowed from any part of any examination. Where an examination component is not attempted, a mark of 0 will be awarded. However, where all elements of a component are at least attempted, a mark equivalent to at least 33% will be awarded for that component.
18. **Recording of examinations:** A random selection of examinations is recorded for purposes of archiving, standardisation and examiner training. RGT and LCM Examinations undertake not to disseminate such recordings in any way whatsoever beyond these purposes. The recording equipment used is unobtrusive and does not affect the examination procedure. Such recordings may not be used or referred to at any stage in connection with any enquiry, appeal or complaint about the examination, either by the candidate or by RGT or LCM Examinations.
19. **Examination results and certificates:** A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed by post of the result of practical examinations as soon as possible, and normally not later than four weeks after the examination date. Results cannot be issued over the telephone. Certificates for successful candidates are normally dispatched within 16 weeks of the date of the examination. Replacements of lost or destroyed certificates can normally be provided, subject to proof of the result, proof of the applicant's identity, and payment of the appropriate current fee.
20. **Diplomas in teaching:** LCM Diplomas in Teaching do not confer Qualified Teacher Status (QTS) on the holder.
21. **Diploma completion period:** Diploma candidates must complete all the requirements of the examination within a 3-year period, in order to be awarded the qualification.
22. **Academic dress:** Holders of LCM Teaching or Performance Diplomas may wear academic dress as follows:
 DipLCM: Gown
 ALCM: Gown and Cap
 LLCM: Gown, Cap and Licentiate Hood
 Academic dress is available for hire or purchase from the official robemaker, William Northam Ltd., PO Box 367, Waterbeach, Cambridge, CB5 9QY (tel. 01223 863022). A Form of Authority, obtainable from LCM Examinations, should accompany all orders.
23. **Enquiries and appeals:** Information about lodging enquiries and appeals against results is contained in the document *LCM Examinations Appeals Procedure*, available from LCM Examinations. Initial enquiries should be made in writing to the RGT Examinations office, enclosing a copy of the examination report form.
24. **Equal opportunities:** Entry for examinations is available, and assessment is carried out, on an equal and fair basis to all candidates, regardless of origin, status or background. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.

25. **Special consideration (including absence through illness):** Candidates who are unable to take an examination at the scheduled time, for medical reasons, are invited to submit a signed doctor's letter indicating the reason, and accompanied by the Attendance Notice, to the RGT office. The letter must be submitted within two weeks of the examination date, and must make clear that the candidate was incapacitated on the day of the scheduled examination. The candidate will then be permitted to re-enter for the same examination on payment of half the current fee. Candidates who are unwell on the day of the examination, but elect to take the exam nonetheless, will not be granted any special consideration in terms of assessment, and will not be eligible for a half-fee re-entry. Candidates who are unable to take an examination for compassionate reasons (e.g. death of a relative) are also covered under this policy. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
26. **Reasonable adjustments (candidates with particular needs):** RGT and LCM Examinations are particularly sensitive to the requirements of candidates with particular needs, and encourage them to enter for examinations. There is a wide range of special procedures that can be put in place for such candidates. Full details and accompanying documentation **MUST** be included at the time of entry; examiners are not able to consider such documents if submitted for the first time on the day of the examination. Full details of this policy are contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
27. **Language:** All examinations are conducted in English.
28. **Syllabus requirements and infringements:** It is the candidate's responsibility to obtain, and comply with, the current syllabus. Where teachers enter candidates for examinations, the teacher should ensure that candidates are entered in accordance with the current syllabus requirements. Where there are variations without prior agreement, marks may be adjusted or deducted, and in serious cases, candidates may be disqualified.
29. **Changes to syllabuses:** RGT and LCM Examinations follow a policy of consistent improvement and development and may, without notice, update regulations, syllabuses, handbooks and other publications. Where alterations, additions and/or deletions to handbooks and syllabuses take place, RGT and LCM Examinations cannot accept responsibility for informing candidates and teachers of such changes except through *Guitar Tutor* (the RGT magazine), *Forte* (the LCM Examinations newsletter) and the normal reprinting process.