

THAMES VALLEY UNIVERSITY

London College of Music Examinations / Registry of Guitar Tutors

Syllabus for Preliminary and Graded Examinations in Electric and Bass Guitar

2006 – 2011

Registry
RGT
Registry of Guitar Tutors

LCM
LONDON COLLEGE OF MUSIC





Thames Valley University

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Registry of Guitar Tutors**

**Syllabus for
Preliminary and Graded Examinations
in
Electric and Bass Guitar**



Registry of Guitar Tutors

'Setting the standards in guitar education'

The Registry of Guitar Tutors (RGT) was established in 1992 with the aims of improving standards in guitar education and helping the guitar teaching profession achieve recognition within the mainstream of music education, by the establishment of an accredited range of comprehensive and well-structured teaching programmes. Growing from its base in the UK, RGT is now the world's largest organisation of guitar teachers and has branches in North America, New Zealand and many parts of Europe.

RGT publishes a web-based directory of registered guitar tutors, and organises regular music education conferences and training seminars. In association with LCM Exams, RGT also organises a full range of graded examinations in acoustic guitar, popular music theory and classical guitar. A range of professional diploma examinations is also available.

RGT Board of Honorary Patrons:

Sir Paul McCartney, Hank Marvin, David Gilmour, Ronnie Wood, Mick Green, Gordon Giltrap, John Etheridge, Suzi Quatro, Carlos Bonell, Dave Kelly, John Illsley, Neil Murray, Glenn Tilbrook

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London College of Music

The London College of Music was founded in 1887 as an establishment devoted to musical education. In 1991 it became part of Thames Valley University, one of the largest universities in the UK, spread across three campuses in Ealing, Slough and Reading.

Today, Music joins the Media and Art & Design departments to form the university's Faculty of the Arts (previously known as the London College of Music & Media). Within the Faculty, the London College of Music continues to give outstanding provision for both performance and composition; it has embraced innovations and advances, creating one of the country's most prestigious and sought-after degrees in Music Technology.

In addition to full-time programmes for undergraduate and postgraduate students, there is a Junior College and a Part-Time Studies Department. Prospectuses for each of these divisions are available from:

- the TVU Learning Advice Centre - tel: 020 8579 5000; email: learning.advice@tvu.ac.uk
- the Faculty of the Arts office - tel: 020 8231 2304; email: music@tvu.ac.uk
- www.tvu.ac.uk

London College of Music Examinations

External examinations have been awarded by the London College of Music since the institution's founding in 1887. Today, examinations are held throughout the United Kingdom, Republic of Ireland and at many overseas centres, and are unique in the graded examinations world in being awarded by a university.

LCM's graded examinations in most subjects are accredited by Ofqual (formerly the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, QCA), which serves as a UK governmental stamp of approval and quality assurance, confirming parity of standards with other similar examinations boards. Furthermore, the resulting mapping of LCM Examinations onto the NQF (National Qualifications Framework) means that candidates applying to UK universities through the UCAS system can increase their points tariff if they have been awarded a Pass or higher at Grades 6-8 in accredited subjects.

LCM Examinations are distinctive, both in the qualifications offered and in the administration and running of the exams. We have retained the well-known traditional atmosphere and qualities of the London College of Music: informality, friendliness and approachability, although set in a fully professional and modern context. We are small enough that enquiries to the head office can be dealt with speedily and efficiently, and we are able to get to know many of our representatives and teachers personally. Examiners pride themselves on being friendly and approachable, ensuring candidates are put at their ease and are thus able to perform to their full potential; yet they are professional, applying thorough and objective assessment criteria in forming their judgements.

Our range of syllabuses and exam formats is exceptionally wide. Examinations may be taken in piano, all orchestral instruments, singing, theory (both classical and popular), music theatre, classical guitar, electronic keyboard, electronic organ, drumkit, percussion, popular music vocals, Irish and Scottish traditional music, composition, Key Stage 3 certificate, chamber ensemble, and early learning. Examinations in acoustic, electric and bass guitars are offered in partnership with the Registry of Guitar Tutors (RGT). Our diplomas are internationally recognised and include composition, thesis and theoretical diplomas as well as performing and teaching diplomas in all instruments, across four levels.

We offer a number of pre-Grade 1 exams (Preliminary and Steps). Graded exams include a spoken test element, which encourages candidates to think, both technically and critically, about the music they perform in the exam.

Graded and diploma syllabuses are available free of charge from LCM Examinations and from local representatives.

New syllabus format

The design and layout of LCM syllabuses has undergone a radical transformation. However, although the way the information is now presented is very different from before, the graded examinations themselves are remaining fundamentally unaltered. In short, this is a new way of presenting the same information. The new syllabus looks quite unlike anything which many teachers are likely to recognise as a syllabus, although teachers responsible for GCSE and A level will be familiar with much of the kind of information which is contained in this new document.

A cynic would say that what this new syllabus *doesn't* tell you is what the candidate actually has to do in the exam – which scales and arpeggios, etc. However, this information does not in fact constitute a syllabus, but a list of exam content material; and we are continuing to produce this information in our Exam Information Booklets – these look very similar to the previous 'syllabuses' that teachers will be used to, only if anything rather slimmed down. The graded exam boards have in fact been unusual until now in referring to the *list of exam content material* as a *syllabus*; we now need to come into line with the standard terminology used by all awarding bodies that offer qualifications on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF).

Essentially, this new syllabus outlines everything *else* which candidates, teachers, and examiners need to know about our qualifications. It covers such aspects as NQF information, aims and objectives, the distinctiveness of LCM Exams, areas of study, required tasks, assessment criteria, markschemes, grade descriptions, key skills, and attainment bands. It is now necessary to publish certain kinds of information about our qualifications in a more up-to-date and professional way, in common with all other NQF awarding bodies, both in the graded exams sector and outside.

Perhaps most importantly, this new syllabus explains in much more detail than before how examiners assess candidates and award a mark in the examination, breaking down areas like technique, interpretation, knowledge and communication, across the various grades; and outlining what level of mastery is expected of the candidate for each part (component) of the examination, in order to achieve a certain mark corresponding to Pass, Merit or Distinction (Honours). Although this information will make the basis on which marks are awarded more clear and transparent, it must also be stressed that it has been formulated from current established practice. So again, nothing is really changing – just being expressed in a different – a more detailed – way.

1. Syllabus introduction

1.1 Coverage of this syllabus

This syllabus is designed to prepare students for the Graded Examinations in Electric Guitar and Bass Guitar awarded by Thames Valley University. It should be read in conjunction with the relevant Information Booklets, that detail the specific requirements for the subject.

Electric and bass guitar Information Booklets are available free of charge from LCM Examinations (tel: 020 8231 2364), from the Registry of Guitar Tutors (tel: 01424 222222) or from local representatives. They can also be downloaded at www.RGT.org

London College of Music Examinations also offers graded examinations in the subjects listed below. Because of differences in content and/or markschemes, syllabuses and Information Booklets for these subjects are published separately. Please contact the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364) or your local representative for details.

Piano, Pipe Organ, Electronic Keyboard, Electronic Organ, Flute, Clarinet, Oboe, Bassoon, Recorder, Classical Saxophone, Jazz Saxophone, French Horn, Trumpet, Cornet, Flugel Horn, Trombone, Baritone*, Euphonium*, Tuba, Violin, Viola, Cello, Double Bass*, Harp*, Classical Guitar, Acoustic Guitar, Drum Kit, Tuned Percussion, Snare Drum*, Timpani*, Percussion*, Classical Singing, Popular Music Vocals, Music Theatre, Church Music*, Irish Traditional Music, Scottish Traditional Music, Indian/Sikh Music*, Ensemble*, Rock/Pop Band*, Theory of Music, Popular Music Theory, Composition*

* not currently accredited

1.2 Validity of this syllabus

This syllabus is valid from 1 January 2006 until 31 December 2011.

1.3 Rationale

TVU graded and diploma qualifications make a distinctive contribution to education in and through music, and speech, drama and communication, because of the emphasis placed upon the following combination of characteristics:

- creative thinking;
- practical skills either independent of literacy, or related to it;
- encouragement to think, both technically and critically, about the repertoire performed in practical examinations;
- a distinctively broad stylistic range, as reflected in tasks, endorsements and repertoire;
- the provision of assessment in areas not traditionally included within the scope of graded examinations;
- a strong emphasis towards the acquisition and demonstration of skills and understandings that are of contemporary relevance to the performing arts.

In the standards set, in structure, and organisation, TVU graded and diploma qualifications are broadly comparable with those of other awarding bodies offering qualifications in music and in speech/drama. However, these syllabuses offer the opportunity to develop pathways into learning that both complement and provide genuine alternatives to the study of the arts within school, FE and HE curricula, and within the context of life-long learning. Because of this, they are capable of being used to extend and enrich full-time education and individual tuition and offer alternative routes that enable teachers to achieve the objective of equipping young people and adults with highly relevant creative, expressive and technological concepts and skills.

1.4 Syllabus aims

A course of study based on TVU's graded and diploma syllabuses is intended to provide:

- a progressive and unified assessment system, enabling candidates to plan and obtain an effective education in and through the arts;
- skills of organisation, planning, problem-solving and communication, through the study of the arts in performance and theory;
- enhanced ability in acquiring the personal disciplines and motivation necessary for life-long learning;
- an enduring love, enjoyment and understanding of the performing arts, from the perspective of both participants and audience;
- an assessment system equipping candidates with added-value to enhance career routes, educational opportunities and decision-making.

1.5 Syllabus objectives

A course of study based on this syllabus is intended to provide:

- a balanced combination of performing skills and the supporting literacy;
- opportunities for learning and assessment that are both creatively challenging and technologically relevant;
- opportunities for mastery learning that are structured and directly related to the course material published for each grade;
- candidates with the basis for study and practice to develop relevant and usable skills and concepts.

1.6 Availability of examinations and entry details

Practical examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK, practical examinations are held three times a year: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). Entry forms are found at the back of each official RGT course handbook. Completed entry forms, together with full fees, must be submitted to the RGT head office on or before the closing date.

1.7 Duration of examinations

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Preliminary | Grade 1 | Grade 2 | Grade 3 | Grade 4 | Grade 5 | Grade 6 | Grade 7 | Grade 8 |
| 12 mins | 13 mins | 14 mins | 16 mins | 18 mins | 20 mins | 26 mins | 30 mins | 32 mins |

1.8 Target groups

These examinations are open to all. There are no minimum age restrictions, and the choice of learning material is intended to appeal to candidates of all ages. However, in practice, whilst candidates of all ages enter for preliminary to grade 5 examinations, it is unlikely that candidates below the age of 16 will possess the musical maturity for success at grades 6-8.

Graded Examinations in Electric and Bass Guitar: *Likely Age Groups*

| Age | Grades | NOF Level |
|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 7 – 18+ | Preliminary | - |
| 10 – 18+ | 1-3 | 1 |
| 13 – 18+ | 4-5 | 2 |
| 16 – 18+ | 6-8 | 3 |

1.9 Candidates with particular needs

Information on assessment, examination and entry requirements for candidates with particular needs is published in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration*. Copies of this are available free of charge from the LCM Examinations office (tel: 020 8231 2364).

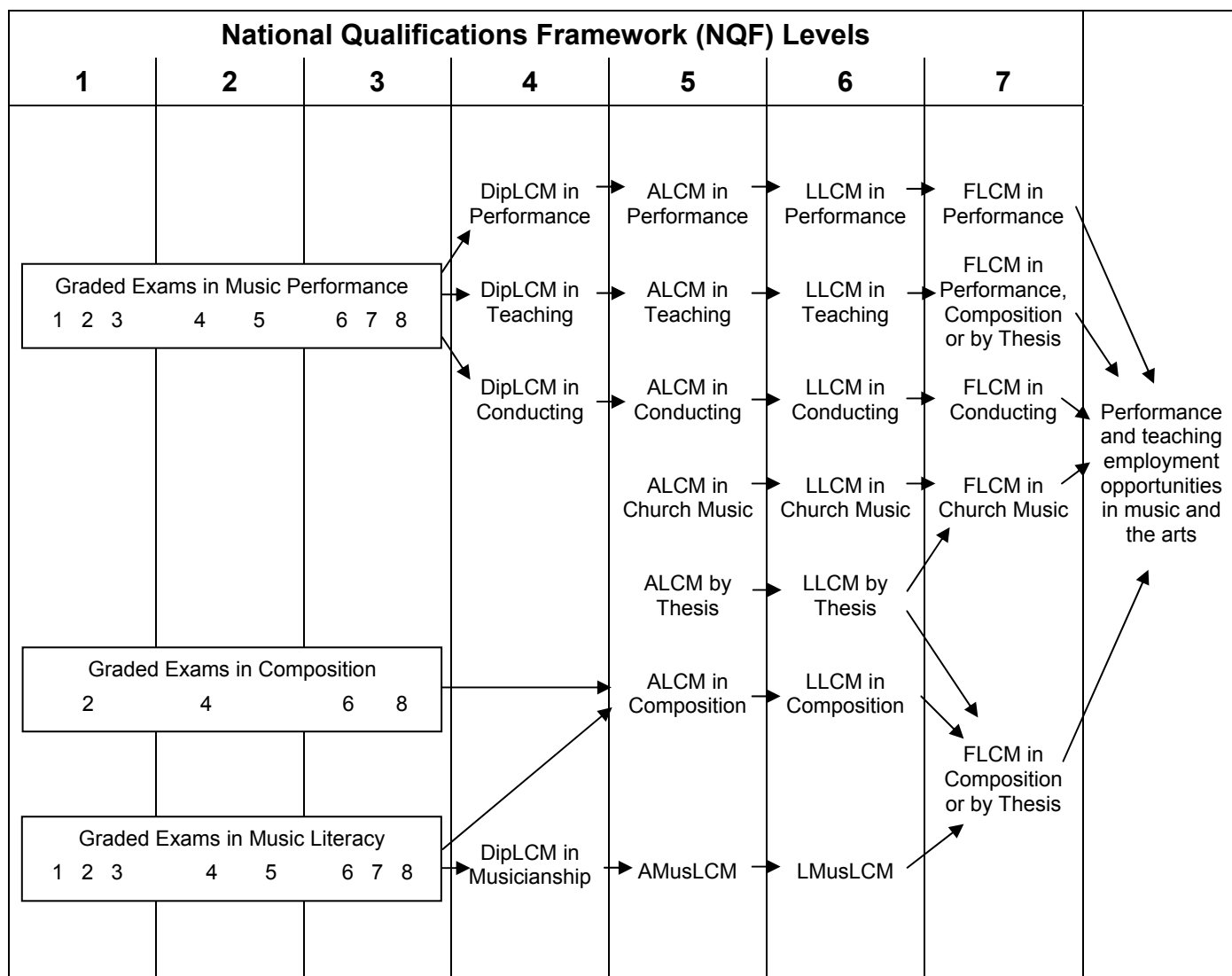
1.10 Spiritual, moral, ethical, social, cultural and related issues

A Programme of Study based on this syllabus provides opportunities for candidates to explore and increase their understanding of spiritual, moral, ethical, social and cultural issues. Candidates should be encouraged (particularly at Grade 4 and above) to consider such issues and contexts as part of their development as performing musicians. This syllabus does not require these issues to be taught as a formal part of a Programme of Study. They are implicitly addressed through the Assessment Objectives and Areas of Study, but will not be directly assessed as part of the examination procedure.

This syllabus provides a framework which gives candidates opportunities to:

- consider the expressive nature of music;
- consider the ways in which music may express, or be a response to, a particular culture or tradition;
- consider the ways in which music forms an integral part of the cultural heritage of a civilization.

1.11 Progression routes



Progression from Music Performance Grades:

- Performance route: DipLCM in Performance (NQF 4), ALCM in Performance (NQF 5), LLCM in Performance (NQF 6), FLCM in Performance (NQF 7)
- Teaching route: DipLCM in Teaching (NQF 4), ALCM in Teaching (NQF 5), LLCM in Teaching (NQF 6), FLCM in Performance or Composition or by Thesis (NQF 7)
- Conducting route: DipLCM in Conducting (NQF 4), ALCM in Conducting (NQF 5), LLCM in Conducting (NQF 6), FLCM in Conducting (NQF 7)

Progression from Music Literacy Grades:

- Theory route: AMusLCM (NQF 5), LMusLCM (NQF 6), FLCM in Composition or by Thesis (NQF 7)
- Composition route: ALCM in Composition (NQF 5), LLCM in Composition (NQF 6), FLCM in Composition or by Thesis (NQF 7)

Progression from Drama & Communication Grades:

- Performance route: DipLCM (NQF 4), ALCM (NQF 5), LLCM (NQF 6), FLCM (NQF 7)
- Teaching route: ALCM in Teaching (NQF 5), LLCM in Teaching (NQF 6), FLCM (NQF 7)

The above chart outlines the overall framework. Some qualifications may not be offered in particular subject areas. Some subjects shown are not accredited by Ofqual; please contact LCM Examinations for details.

Music diplomas are mapped against the Thames Valley University BMus and MMus degrees, and are awarded automatic credit value. For more information, please contact LCM Examinations.

A non-accredited Preliminary Grade examination (prior to Grade One) is available in electric and bass guitar.

1.12 Accreditation and the National Qualifications Framework

TVU's graded examinations in Electric and Bass Guitar are fully accredited in England by Ofqual (formerly QCA), and by the corresponding authorities in Wales (DCELLS) and Northern Ireland (CCEA). They have been placed on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF) at Foundation, Intermediate and Advanced levels.

The qualifications are accredited until 31 December 2010, with the following details:

Awarding Body: Thames Valley University

Qualification Title: Graded Examination In Music Performance

TVU Level 1 Graded Examination in Music Performance (Accreditation No: 100/1989/3)

- Grade 1 Electric Guitar Unit No: Y/101/2715
- Grade 2 Electric Guitar Unit No: F/101/2742
- Grade 3 Electric Guitar Unit No: M/101/2770
- Grade 1 Bass Guitar Unit No: R/101/2714
- Grade 2 Bass Guitar Unit No: A/101/2741
- Grade 3 Bass Guitar Unit No: A/101/2769

TVU Level 2 Graded Examination in Music Performance (Accreditation No: 100/1988/1)

- Grade 4 Electric Guitar Unit No: H/101/2653
- Grade 5 Electric Guitar Unit No: A/101/2688
- Grade 4 Bass Guitar Unit No: D/101/2652
- Grade 5 Bass Guitar Unit No: T/101/2687

TVU Level 3 Graded Examination in Music Performance (Accreditation No: 100/1987/X)

- Grade 6 Electric Guitar Unit No: R/101/2549
- Grade 7 Electric Guitar Unit No: Y/101/2584
- Grade 8 Electric Guitar Unit No: J/101/2614
- Grade 6 Bass Guitar Unit No: J/101/2547
- Grade 7 Bass Guitar Unit No: R/101/2583
- Grade 8 Bass Guitar Unit No: F/101/2613



TVU graded qualifications are mapped against the NQF as follows:

| National Qualifications Framework | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------------|---|----------------|---|---|--|
| FOUNDATION LEVEL | | | INTERMEDIATE LEVEL | | ADVANCED LEVEL | | | |
| General Graded Examinations in Music Performance & Music Literacy | | | | | | | | |
| | | | GRADES | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |

1.13 UCAS tariff points

The Universities and Colleges Admissions Service (UCAS) now includes accredited graded music examinations in its tariff. Holders of TVU grade 6-8 music qualifications applying for any course of study at a UK Higher Education institution are entitled to tariff points as detailed below.

| UCAS Points | A Levels (Grades A-E) | | LCM Practical Examinations (Pass, Merit, Distinction) | | | LCM Theory Examinations (Pass, Merit, Distinction) | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------|--|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|
| | AS Level | A2 Level | Grade 6 | Grade 7 | Grade 8 | Grade 6 | Grade 7 | Grade 8 |
| 120 | | A | | | | | | |
| 110 | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | | B | | | | | | |
| 90 | | | | | | | | |
| 80 | | C | | | | | | |
| 75 | | | | | D | | | |
| 70 | | | | | M | | | |
| 65 | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | A | D | | D | | | | |
| 55 | | | | M | P | | | |
| 50 | B | | | | | | | |
| 45 | | | D | | | | | |
| 40 | C | E | M | P | | | | |
| 35 | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | D | | | | | | | D |
| 25 | | | P | | | | | M |
| 20 | E | | | | | | D | P |
| 15 | | | | | | D | M | |
| 10 | | | | | | M | P | |
| 5 | | | | | | P | | |

2. Syllabus content

2.1 Syllabus overview

This syllabus is designed to prepare students for the Graded Examinations in Electric and Bass Guitar awarded by Thames Valley University. It provides a structured approach which enables students to master progressively the understanding, knowledge and skills necessary to play the relevant instrument and to develop capability both as a performer and as informed listener. The syllabus clearly describes what is expected and how the achievements of the candidate are to be assessed, so that students can be taught to master the requirements and to perform these in a practical examination. Examinations are conducted by trained external examiners and are held at approved centres in the UK and overseas.

In addition to Grades 1-8, a (beginner level) Preliminary grade exam is also available in both subjects.

2.2 Summary of subject content and description of examination components

These summaries should be read in conjunction with the Grade Descriptions (Section 2.4) and the Pass Band Descriptions (Section 4.3). In-depth details of all examination requirements and specifications are included in the official RGT course handbooks and in the examination information booklets. Further information for teachers and advice on syllabus requirements is available from the Registry of Guitar Tutors (tel: 01424 222222; email: office@RGT.org; website: www.RGT.org).

Areas of Study

Teachers preparing candidates for graded music examinations need to ensure that students are able to demonstrate appropriate levels of mastery as described in the Grade Descriptions in each of the following areas of study.

Component 1: Scales and Arpeggios

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to perform from memory the scales and arpeggios specified in the repertoire. The primary areas of study are the pitch content of the set exercises, and the ability to perform them from memory, with fluency, clarity and accuracy, including the use of particular fingerboard positions as specified.
2. technical mastery of the instrument, including fingering, plectrum control, tone control and articulation and the ability to shape the exercises musically.

Explicit ability:

perform from memory a specified set of technical exercises, at a tempo appropriate to the grade, with clarity, evenness and accuracy (including numerous fingerboard positions when specified).

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical fluency, secure fretting-hand technique, picking/plectrum control, articulation and knowledge of keys.

Component 2 (Electric Guitar only): Chords

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to perform from memory the chords specified in the repertoire. The primary areas of study are the pitch content of the set exercises, and the ability to perform them from memory, with secure technique and accuracy, including the use of particular fingerboard positions as specified.
2. technical mastery of the instrument, including fingering and clarity.

Explicit ability:

perform from memory a specified set of chords, using specified fingerboard positions, appropriate to the grade, with accuracy and clarity.

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical ability, including ability to fret and sound chords clearly without fretbuzz, and knowledge of chord shapes and chord symbols.

Component 2 (Bass Guitar only): Bass Patterns

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to choose and perform a bass pattern from those listed in the relevant Grade Handbook, using a chord chart selected by the examiner and previously unseen by the candidate. The principal area of study is the technical mastery of the instrument, including articulation with alternate picking or plectrum technique, clarity and fluency with fretting hand technique.
2. the ability to adapt the chosen bass pattern to the chord sequence selected by the examiner; evidence of an integrated sense of harmony and melody.
3. increasing evidence of a sense of musicality as the grades progress.
4. familiarity with chord symbols as appropriate to the grade.
5. increasing ability to communicate effectively to the listener as the grades progress.

Explicit ability:

perform a specified bass pattern, using a chord chart selected by the examiner and previously unseen by the candidate, appropriate to the grade, with accuracy and fluency.

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical fluency (secure timing, fluid picking/plectrum technique, adequate fret-hand control), a sense of the interrelatedness of melody and harmony, a sense of musicality and communication.

Component 3 (Electric Guitar only): Rhythm Playing

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to perform a chord sequence selected by the examiner, according to the examples specified in the relevant Grade Handbook. The primary area of study is the pitch content of the set exercises, and the ability to perform them at sight, with accuracy and fluency.
2. technical mastery of the instrument, including the ability to change fluently between chords, following dynamic markings, and using fretting hand and strumming hand rhythmic and tonal techniques to aid creativity.
3. increasing evidence of a sense of musicality as the grades progress.
4. familiarity with chord symbols as appropriate to the grade.
5. increasing ability to communicate effectively to the listener as the grades progress.

Explicit ability:

perform a specified chord sequence, selected by the examiner and previously unseen by the candidate, appropriate to the grade, with accuracy, fluency and musicality.

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical fluency (including dexterity in changing between chords and inventiveness in creating rhythm patterns), an understanding of harmonic progression, the ability to interpret chord symbols accurately, and a sense of musicality and communication.

Component 3 (Bass Guitar): Performance

Component 4 (Electric Guitar): Lead Playing

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to improvise a lead guitar solo (electric guitar), or a bass line (bass guitar) over a given chord sequence, according to the examples specified in the repertoire and/or the relevant Grade Handbook. The principal area of study is the technical mastery of the instrument, including fluency via secure picking or plectrum technique, tonal variety and control, clarity, application of specialist techniques.
2. the ability to devise an appropriate response to the chord sequence selected by the examiner; evidence of an integrated sense of harmony and melody.
3. increasing evidence of a sense of musicality as the grades progress.
4. familiarity with chord symbols as appropriate to the grade.
5. increasing ability to communicate effectively to the listener as the grades progress.

Explicit ability:

improvise a lead guitar solo (electric guitar), or a bass line (bass guitar) over a given chord sequence, appropriate to the grade, with accuracy, fluency and musicality.

Implied ability:

demonstrate basic technical fluency (including movement across the fingerboard, melodic inventiveness and shaping, application of specialist techniques), a sense of the interrelatedness of melody and harmony, the ability to interpret chord symbols accurately, awareness of style, and a sense of musicality and communication.

Component 4 (Bass Guitar): Musicianship

Component 5 (Electric Guitar): Spoken Tests

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate:

1. the ability to respond orally to questions asked by the examiner on a number of specified topics. The primary area of study throughout the grades will be a thorough understanding of the specified topics.
2. the ability to articulate answers clearly and confidently, employing appropriate terminology.

Explicit ability:

respond orally to questions asked by the examiner on a number of topics, as specified for the grade.

Implied ability:

a thorough understanding of the specified topics, demonstrated through articulate responses employing appropriate vocabulary.

Component 5 (Bass Guitar): Aural Assessment

Component 6 (Electric Guitar): Aural Assessment

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate the ability to:

1. provide accurate musical or verbal responses to questions set by the examiner, based on a published rubric of question types. The primary areas of study are the knowledge and understanding of the required parameters of pitch, rhythm and harmony.
2. communicate these answers to the examiner by means of appropriate terminology as required.
3. understand the specific test formats as published in the relevant Grade handbook.

Explicit ability:

provide accurate musical or verbal responses to questions set by the examiner, based on a published rubric of question types, relating to discrimination of such musical aspects as pitch, rhythm and harmony.

Implied ability:

aurally discriminate between a variety of musical elements and parameters, such as those outlined above; communicate this to the examiner by means of appropriate terminology as required; demonstrate an understanding of the specific test formats as published in the relevant Grade handbook.

Component 6 (Bass Guitar): Specialism

Component 7 (Electric Guitar): Specialism

Candidates need to be prepared to demonstrate the ability to:

1. demonstrate with skill ONE of the specific areas of study listed as a specialism in the Exam Information Booklet. The principal area of study is the technical mastery of the instrument, which may include the ability to demonstrate unaccompanied playing, slap or fretless techniques, sight reading (bass), slide, fingerstyle or fingertapping techniques, sight reading, lead or rhythm playing (electric guitar).

Explicit ability:

demonstrate with skill ONE of the specific areas of study listed.

Implied ability:

demonstrate an advanced level of technical mastery of the instrument in one specified area; demonstrate a wide-ranging knowledge and understanding of advanced performance techniques and musicianship.

2.3 Weightings for examination components

i) Electric Guitar:

| | Scales & Arpeggios | Chords | Rhythm Playing | Lead Playing | Spoken Tests | Aural Assessment | Specialism |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| Preliminary | 8% | 12% | 30% | 30% | 10% | 10% | - |
| Grades 1-2 | 10% | 10% | 30% | 30% | 10% | 10% | - |
| Grades 3-4 | 12% | 8% | 30% | 30% | 10% | 10% | - |
| Grade 5 | 10% | 8% | 30% | 30% | 12% | 10% | - |
| Grades 6-8 | 10% | 8% | 25% | 25% | 12% | 10% | 10% |

ii) Bass Guitar:

| | Scales & Arpeggios | Bass Patterns | Performance | Musicianship | Aural Assessment | Specialism |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| Preliminary & Grades 1-5 | 15% | 24% | 36% | 10% | 15% | - |
| Grades 6-8 | 15% | 25% | 30% | 10% | 10% | 10% |

2.4 Grade descriptions

The standard expected of a candidate at any particular grade is defined by the repertoire of tasks prescribed for that grade. The performance of the candidate in relation to these tasks determines the attainment band that he/she is awarded as a result of the examination. The level of mastery implicit in these tasks and the more general expectations of the candidate are defined by the following grade descriptions.

Preliminary and Grades 1-2

The musical material selected for these grades, and hence the standard of performance expected, is of an essentially elementary nature. Only the most basic, and hence most common, chords and structures are used. Melodic and rhythmic material should be simple. Expectations of dynamics, articulation and phrasing are limited to the most basic types and to occasional use. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is limited to the least demanding examples. Technical accomplishment is a more important element of assessment than is musicality, and expectations of communication are limited.

Grades 3-4

The musical material selected for these grades, and hence the standard of performance expected, is of a more demanding nature. The number of chords and structures which may be used is increased. Melodic and rhythmic material should be more complex. Expectations of dynamics, articulation and phrasing will extend to a wider variety of type and degree of use. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number, and includes more taxing examples. Musicality is an increasingly important element of assessment in relation to technical accomplishment, and expectations of communication are higher.

Grade 5

The musical material selected for Grade 5 is of a significantly more demanding nature than for previous grades; it is the first grade where one might expect to encounter a standard of performance, which might conceivably be suitable for a professional concert. The number of chords and structures which may be used extends to all but the most unusual and unlikely examples. Melodic and rhythmic material should include a moderate degree of complexity. It is expected that dynamics, articulation and phrasing will be varied and will often demonstrate a degree of subtlety. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to include more taxing examples. Musicality is judged to be an extremely important element of assessment, and expectations of communication are higher.

Grades 6-7

The musical material selected for these grades, and hence the standard of performance expected, may be described as being at the technically less demanding end of the continuum of professional repertoire. The number of chords and structures which may be used extends to the full range of possibilities. Melodic and rhythmic material should include a significant degree of complexity. It is expected that the performances will include passages where dynamics, articulation and phrasing demonstrate considerable dexterity and flexibility. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to include a large number of types and fingerboard positions. Musicality is judged to be almost as important as technical accomplishment in the assessment, and the candidate is expected to communicate with an emerging sense of musical personality.

Grade 8

The musical material selected for this grade, and hence the standard of performance expected, may be described as being technically some way inside the continuum of professional repertoire. The number of chords and structures which may be used extends to the full range of possibilities. Melodic and rhythmic material should include a significant degree of complexity. It is expected that the demands of dynamics, articulation and phrasing will be consistent and considerable. The repertoire of scales and arpeggios in Component 1 is expanded in number to comprise an extremely wide range of type, requiring different fingerboard positions and exploiting the full range of the instrument. Musicality is judged to be almost as important as technical accomplishment in the assessment, and the candidate is expected to communicate with an emerging or clear sense of musical personality.

3. Assessment

The marking scheme is comprised of a balanced structure of examination components and assessment categories. Taken together they form a matrix that enables the performance of each candidate to be systematically assessed and marked.

3.1 Assessment objectives

During an examination candidates will be assessed on their ability to demonstrate mastery of:

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>Domain 1: Technical Accomplishment</p> <p>The extent to which the instrument is effectively controlled, assessed via the candidate's performance.</p> | <p>Domain 2: Musicality</p> <p>The ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions.</p> |
| <p>Domain 3: Musical Knowledge</p> <p>The synthesis of theoretical, notational and contextual knowledge.</p> | <p>Domain 4: Communication</p> <p>The degree to which the performer communicates with and engages the listener through musical performance on their instrument.</p> |

3.2 Coverage of the assessment domains

| | Technical Accomplishment | Musicality | Musical Knowledge | Communication |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Chords | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Bass Patterns | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Rhythm Playing | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Performance | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Musicianship / Spoken Tests | | | ✓ | |
| Aural Assessment | | | ✓ | |
| Specialism | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

3.3 Approximate weightings for assessment domains

i) Electric Guitar:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Preliminary Grades 1-2 | 49 | 7 | 38 | 6 |
| Grades 3-4 | 43 | 10 | 38 | 9 |
| Grade 5 | 41 | 10 | 40 | 9 |
| Grades 6-8 | 34 | 13 | 40 | 13 |

ii) Bass Guitar:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Preliminary Grades 1-2 | 44 | 8 | 42 | 6 |
| Grades 3-5 | 38 | 11 | 42 | 9 |
| Grades 6-8 | 33 | 15 | 38.5 | 13.5 |

3.4 How marks are awarded during the examination

Component 1: Scales and arpeggios

The examiner will consider the performance of the requested scales and arpeggios and will award a mark, taking into account the following:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings |
|---|------------------------|
| Technical Accomplishment: fingerboard accuracy, fluency, dexterity, appropriate and even tempo, fingerboard positions, clarity, prompt response to examiner's instruction. | 75% |
| Musicality: musical shape, phrasing. | 10% |
| Musical Knowledge: pitch content of specified scales / arpeggios. | 15% |

Component 2: Chords (electric guitar only)

The examiner will consider the performance of the requested chords and will award a mark, taking into account the following:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings |
|--|------------------------|
| Technical Accomplishment: fingerboard accuracy, fluency, dexterity, fingerboard positions, prompt response to examiner's instruction. | 80% |
| Musicality: musical confidence and clarity. | 5% |
| Musical Knowledge: pitch content of specified chords. | 15% |

Component 2 Bass patterns (bass guitar only)

The examiner will consider the performance of the requested bass patterns and will award a mark, taking into account the following:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Prelim. Grades 1-2 | Grades 3-5 | Grades 6-8 |
| Technical Accomplishment: accuracy of pitch and rhythm, fluency, dexterity, clarity, security of timing, prompt response to examiner's instruction. | 55% | 45% | 35% |
| Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions, resulting in a sense of individual interpretative skill, so that the music is performed in a manner reflecting a degree of sensitivity and empathy, and an emerging musical personality; the ability to play with a sense of stylistic awareness. | 10% | 15% | 20% |
| Musical Knowledge: an understanding of the chord symbols; the ability to adapt the bass pattern to the chord sequence. | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| Communication: the ability to engage the listener, and to communicate a sense of style and personality. | 10% | 15% | 20% |

Component 3: Rhythm playing (electric guitar only)

The examiner will consider the performance of the chord sequence, and will award a mark, taking into account the following:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Prelim. Grades 1-2 | Grades 3-5 | Grades 6-8 |
| Technical Accomplishment: the ability to manipulate the instrument with respect to accuracy, fluency, articulation, dexterity, tempo, dynamics, clarity, rhythmic invention. | 55% | 45% | 35% |
| Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions, resulting in a sense of individual interpretative skill, so that the music is performed in a manner reflecting a degree of sensitivity and empathy, and an emerging musical personality; the ability to play with a sense of stylistic awareness. | 10% | 15% | 20% |
| Musical Knowledge: an understanding of the chord symbols, dynamics and other interpretative signs; evidence of a sense of established performance practice. | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| Communication: the ability to engage the listener, and to communicate a sense of style and personality. | 10% | 15% | 20% |

Component 3: Performance (bass guitar) / Component 4: Lead playing (electric guitar)

The examiner will consider the candidate's response to the given chord sequence, and will award a mark as follows:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Prelim. Grades 1-2 | Grades 3-5 | Grades 6-8 |
| Technical Accomplishment: the ability to manipulate the instrument, with respect to accuracy, fluency, articulation, dexterity, tempo, dynamics, tone control and variation, clarity, and application of specialist techniques. | 55% | 45% | 35% |
| Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions, resulting in a sense of individual interpretative skill, so that the music is performed in a manner reflecting a degree of sensitivity and empathy, and an emerging musical personality; the ability to play with a sense of stylistic awareness. | 10% | 15% | 20% |
| Musical Knowledge: an understanding of the chord symbols, and of how to create an appropriate melodic improvisation in relation to the chord sequence; evidence of a sense of established performance practice. | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| Communication: the ability to engage the listener, and to communicate a sense of style and personality. | 10% | 15% | 20% |

Component 4: Musicianship (bass guitar) / Component 5: Spoken tests (electric guitar)

The examiner will consider the candidate's responses to the questions, and will award a mark taking into account the following:

| Assessment Domains | Weighting |
|--|-----------|
| Musical Knowledge: A thorough understanding of all aspects of the specified topics. | 100% |

Component 5 (bass guitar) / Component 6 (electric guitar): Aural Assessment

The examiner will consider the candidate's responses to the tests, and will award a mark based on the following:

| Assessment Domains | Weighting |
|--|-----------|
| Musical Knowledge: the ability to discriminate aurally a variety of musical elements and parameters, such as pitch, rhythm and harmony. | 100% |

Component 6 (bass guitar) / Component 7 (electric guitar): Specialism (Grades 6-8 only)

The examiner will consider the candidate's performance in this component, and will award a mark based on the following:

| Assessment Domains | Approximate weightings |
|--|------------------------|
| Technical Accomplishment: the ability to manipulate the instrument, with respect to accuracy, fluency, articulation, dexterity, tempo, dynamics, tonal control and variation, clarity, and application of specialist techniques. | 25% |
| Musicality: the ability to make sensitive and musical performance decisions, resulting in a sense of individual interpretative skill, so that the performance reflects a degree of sensitivity and empathy, and an emerging musical personality; the ability to play with a sense of stylistic awareness. | 25% |
| Musical Knowledge: an understanding of relevant issues in relation to the chosen specialism; evidence of a sense of established performance practice. | 25% |
| Communication: the ability to engage the listener, and to communicate a sense of style and personality. | 25% |

3.5 Mark allocation by assessment domain & examination component

i) Electric Guitar

Preliminary and Grades 1-2

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | - |
| Chords | 80 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Rhythm Playing | 55 | 10 | 25 | 10 |
| Lead Playing | 55 | 10 | 25 | 10 |
| Spoken Tests | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |

Grades 3-5

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | - |
| Chords | 80 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Rhythm Playing | 45 | 15 | 25 | 15 |
| Lead Playing | 45 | 15 | 25 | 15 |
| Spoken Tests | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |

Grades 6-8

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | - |
| Chords | 80 | 5 | 15 | - |
| Rhythm Playing | 35 | 20 | 25 | 20 |
| Lead Playing | 35 | 20 | 25 | 20 |
| Spoken Tests | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |
| Specialism | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |

ii) Bass guitar

Preliminary and Grades 1-2

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | |
| Bass Patterns | 55 | 10 | 25 | 10 |
| Performance | 55 | 10 | 25 | 10 |
| Musicianship | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |

Grades 3-5

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | - |
| Bass Patterns | 45 | 15 | 25 | 15 |
| Performance | 45 | 15 | 25 | 15 |
| Musicianship | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |

Grades 6-8

The approximate weightings of the Assessment Domains are as follows:

| | Technical Accomplishment (%) | Musicality (%) | Musical Knowledge (%) | Communication (%) |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Scales & Arpeggios | 75 | 10 | 15 | |
| Bass Patterns | 35 | 20 | 25 | 20 |
| Performance | 35 | 20 | 25 | 20 |
| Musicianship | - | - | 100 | - |
| Aural Assessment | - | - | 100 | - |
| Specialism | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |

4. Awarding and reporting

4.1 Issue of results

A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed of the result of examinations as soon as possible, and not later than four weeks after the examination date, by post. Certificates for successful candidates (achieving a Pass or higher) are normally dispatched within 16 weeks of the date of the examination. This time is necessary to ensure that all results are properly standardised and have been checked by TVU. (*See Regulation 19.*)

4.2 Repeats of examinations

Where a candidate is not able to reach the minimum standard for a pass in an examination, application for re-examination at that Grade is permitted, upon payment of the current entry fee. All examination components must be completed on re-examination. Marks from examination components may not be carried forward or credited.

4.3 Awards of Pass, Pass with Merit or Pass with Distinction

The pass awards are differentiated by outcome. Depending on the level of mastery demonstrated during the examination performance a candidate may be awarded either a Pass, or a Pass with Merit or a Pass with Distinction. Each award broadly corresponds with the following descriptions of achievement and requires that the candidate obtains or exceeds the minimum number of marks set as the boundary for the award.

Distinction (85-100%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass with Distinction will have offered a highly accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated secure technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown evidence of excellent musicality. They will have demonstrated a thorough knowledge and understanding of topics as specified for the grade. They will have communicated, through performance, a sense of real engagement and understanding, and clear sense of individual personality.

Merit (75-84%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass with Merit will have offered an accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated a good standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown significant evidence of musicality. They will have demonstrated a largely assured knowledge and understanding of topics as specified for the grade. They will have communicated, through performance, some sense of engagement and understanding of, and an emerging sense of individual personality.

Pass (65-74%)

A candidate who achieves a Pass will have offered a mostly accurate, fluent and musical response in all or most of the components. They will have demonstrated an acceptable standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument, and will have shown some evidence of musicality. They will have demonstrated some knowledge and understanding of topics as specified for the grade. They will have communicated, through performance, a basic sense of understanding and ability to engage the listener.

Below pass, upper level (55-64%)

A candidate who achieves a mark in this band will have demonstrated some inaccuracy, lack of fluency, and lack of musicality in all or most of the components. They will not have demonstrated an acceptable standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument, nor will they have shown much evidence of musical instinct. Their knowledge and understanding of topics as specified for the grade will have been judged to be below the standard required to pass. They will have failed to communicate, through performance, any significant degree of understanding or ability to engage the listener.

Below pass, lower level (0-54%)

A candidate who achieves a mark in this band will have demonstrated significant inaccuracy, lack of fluency, and lack of musicality in all or most of the components. Their standard of technical accomplishment on their instrument will have been judged as significantly below that required for the grade, and they will not have shown any significant evidence of musicality. Their knowledge and understanding of topics as specified for the grade will have been minimal in relation to the requirements of the grade. They will have failed to communicate, through performance, a sense of understanding or ability to engage the listener.

4.4 Attainment band descriptions

The guidelines below are not intended to be mutually exclusive, but should function interrelatedly. Thus for any particular attainment band, one or more criteria might exceed those specified, while one or more others might fail to meet the requirements. The specific criteria for each component of the examination are as follows.

Electric Guitar

Component 1: Scales and Arpeggios

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate presentation of all the requirements, played with clarity and even timing.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Mostly accurate, clear and even, but with occasional lapses in any one of these.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- A reasonable attempt, but with some inaccuracies. Continuity affected by errors and restarts. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing restarts and errors, and performed at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass. Limited level of clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally creditable moments, but many restarts and errors so that fluency is almost completely lacking. Very limited clarity. Unable to maintain an even tempo.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate, fluent and confident presentation of all the requirements, played with clarity and even timing.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Prompt responses; mostly accurate, clear and even, but with occasional lapses in any one of these factors. Occasional lack of assurance, fluency or clarity in comparison with Distinction.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Evidence of a logical approach, but with some inaccuracies. Inconsistent continuity affected by errors and restarts. Inappropriate or inconsistent tempo. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass. Presentations lacking clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally creditable moments, but many restarts and errors so that fluency is almost completely lacking. Very limited clarity. Unable to maintain an even tempo.

Component 2: Chords

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate presentation of all the requirements, played with clarity.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Mostly accurate and clear, but with occasional lapses in one of these factors.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- A reasonable attempt, but with some inaccuracies. Continuity affected by errors and retakes. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing retakes and errors, but showing the potential to pass. Limited level of clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally accurate, but many retakes and errors. Very limited clarity.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate and confident presentation of all the requirements, with a high level of clarity.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Prompt responses; mostly accurate and clear, but with occasional lapses in one of these factors.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Evidence of a logical approach, but slow responses with some inaccuracies. Continuity affected by retakes. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing retakes and errors, but showing the potential to pass. Presentations lacking clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally accurate, but many retakes and errors. Very limited clarity.

Component 3: Rhythm Playing

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A clear ability to cope well with the technical demands of the music: a good level of accuracy, with fluent chord changes. Ability to correctly interpret the time signature and maintain an even tempo, and, as the grades progress, to show effective musical instincts via the use of inventive rhythm playing. Secure clarity. Ability to correctly follow signs within the chord chart, such as repeats and, from grade 1 onwards, dynamics.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Able to play fluently and generally continuously, and to cope with the technical demands of the piece. An acceptable standard of clarity. As grades progress the beginnings of inventiveness in rhythmic style should become evident.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, reasonably fluent and continuous, but occasionally hesitant. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard. Limited interpretation and inventiveness.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A discontinuity in the performance, accompanied by inaccuracies in chords and lapses in following the chord chart. Clarity and invention very limited. Nevertheless, some signs that technical command is potentially attainable.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Inaccuracies proportionately greater than correct playing, and a lack of continuity which jeopardises the sense of performance. Lack of clarity and invention.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A confident and assured performance which demonstrates a high level of technical ability along with a mature sense of musical style, and an ability to take charge of expressive elements in the music. A sense of individuality during the performance in which all musical elements are confidently articulated. Secure clarity, accuracy, timing and fluency.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Fluent playing, with a fairly secure command over the technical requirements of the music. Some expressiveness and invention. Reasonably secure level of clarity.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Despite some errors, a reasonably accurate, fluent and continuous performance, showing the ability to cope with most of the technical demands, but revealing little musical invention and expression. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A poor level of fluency and timing, accompanied by inaccuracies in chords and lapses in following the chord chart. Clarity and invention limited. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Showing significant weakness in coping with the main demands of the music, and little sign of expressive interpretation. Very limited level of clarity.

Component 4: Lead Playing

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A high level of accuracy and an appropriate level of fluency. From Grade One onwards, an ability to develop phrasing – becoming increasing more well-defined as the grades progress. From Grade Two onwards, the performance should display convincing evidence of stylistic awareness and an increasing degree of expressive qualities (demonstrated through the application of specialist techniques, when musically appropriate). As the grades progress, the improvisation should demonstrate a reasonably high level of inventiveness and creativity. There should be secure clarity and awareness of tone production.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- A mostly accurate performance with an appropriate level of fluency. Compared with Distinction, phrasing may be less well-defined and, whilst still evident, there may be less demonstration of stylistic awareness, the appropriate application of specialist techniques and musical creativity. There should be an acceptable standard of clarity and tone production.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate and fluent, but occasionally hesitant. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard. Limited phrasing, style and creativity, revealing little musical invention and expression.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Poor scale choice resulting in numerous inaccuracies. Lapses in fluency. Very limited phrasing, style and invention. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Inaccuracies proportionately greater than correct playing, and the performance demonstrated a fundamental lack of understanding of the nature of improvisation. Very limited fluency and clarity.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A confident and assured performance which demonstrates a high level of technical ability along with a mature sense of musical style. A high level of accuracy and fluency. An ability to develop well-defined melodic shaping. Clear evidence of stylistic awareness. A high level of inventiveness and creativity, with a sense of individuality during the performance and a clear ability to incorporate specialist techniques (when musically appropriate). There should be secure clarity and awareness of tone production. From Grade Seven onwards, an ability to cope convincingly with modulations in the chord chart.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- A mostly accurate performance with an appropriate level of fluency, but (from Grade Seven onwards) key changes may be rather reactive. Compared with Distinction, phrasing may be less well-defined and, whilst some expressiveness and invention should still be evident, there may be less demonstration of stylistic awareness and the appropriate application of specialist techniques. There should be a reasonable level of clarity and tone production.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Despite some errors, a reasonably accurate performance. Fairly fluent, but (from Grade Seven onwards) occasionally hesitant with slow and reactive key changes. Clarity and tone production of a generally acceptable standard. Phrasing, style and creativity rather limited.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Various lapses in accuracy and fluency, demonstrating (from Grade Seven onwards) difficulty in coping with key changes. Limited phrasing, style and invention. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies, and (from Grade Seven onwards) the performance failing to demonstrate an ability to improvise over key changes with any degree of accuracy. Fluency and clarity were very limited and there was little sign of musical expressiveness.

Component 5: Spoken Tests

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Confident responses, accurate and well communicated.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Generally accurate, but a little hesitant in response.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, but limited responses not showing genuine understanding.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies suggesting that areas of the syllabus specifications have not been covered or understood.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Confident and informative responses, accurate and well communicated.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Generally accurate responses, but a little cautious and not always totally assured in terms of musical knowledge.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, but limited responses which sometimes needed prompting.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Lacking in confidence with various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies, with significant hesitancy, suggesting that areas of the syllabus specifications have not been covered or understood.

Component 6: Aural Tests

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Demonstrating secure aural awareness through prompt and consistently accurate, or mostly accurate, responses.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Accuracy in most of the tests, but with one or more incorrect responses.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Able to respond sufficiently accurately in enough of the tests to achieve the pass mark.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A variety of errors in responses, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Most or all of the responses are inaccurate.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Accurate or mainly accurate responses, plus a keen sense of aural perception and the ability to articulate the answers.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Accuracy in some of the tests, but with one or more incorrect responses.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Able to respond sufficiently accurately in enough of the tests to achieve the pass mark.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A variety of errors in responses, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Most or all of the responses are inaccurate.

Component 7: Specialism

Grades 6-8 only:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Sight reading option: Confident and generally accurate in notes, rhythm and timing, with readily discernible phrasing that captures the shape of the piece.
- Other options: A high level of accuracy, fluency and control of the instrument. A clear sense of performance demonstrating individual musicality and expression, and an understanding of the music and style.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Sight reading option: Mostly accurate and generally fluent.
- Other options: A very secure level of control of the instrument, with secure accuracy and fluency, and a clear sense of musicality, expression and style.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Sight reading option: A modest level of accuracy in both pitch and rhythm, but with an unrealistic and inconsistent tempo.
- Other options: A competent level of control of the instrument, with reasonable accuracy and fluency, and some sense of musicality and expression.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Sight reading option: A worthwhile attempt, but many errors and a lack of fluency in the performance.
- Other options: A reasonable performance, but not always able to control the instrument sufficiently to ensure accuracy and fluency. Limited evidence of musicality, expression and style.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Sight reading option: Many errors, with a lack of fluency, and failing to demonstrate a logical approach to the test.
- Other options: Despite some creditable moments, not able to control the instrument sufficiently to ensure accuracy and fluency. Lack of musicality, expression and style.

Bass Guitar

Component 1: Scales and Arpeggios

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate presentation of all the requirements, played with clarity and even timing.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Mostly accurate, clear and even, but with occasional lapses in any one of these.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- A reasonable attempt, but with some inaccuracies. Continuity affected by errors and restarts. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing restarts and errors, and performed at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass. Limited level of clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally creditable moments, but many restarts and errors so that fluency is almost completely lacking. Very limited clarity. Unable to maintain an even tempo.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- An accurate, fluent and confident presentation of all the requirements, played with clarity and even timing.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Prompt responses; mostly accurate, clear and even, but with occasional lapses in any one of these factors. Occasional lack of assurance, fluency or clarity in comparison with Distinction.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Evidence of a logical approach, but with some inaccuracies. Inconsistent continuity affected by errors and restarts. Inappropriate or inconsistent tempo. Lapses in clarity.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Containing restarts and errors and at a variable and inappropriate tempo, but showing the potential to pass. Presentations lacking clarity.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Occasionally creditable moments, but many restarts and errors so that fluency is almost completely lacking. Very limited clarity. Unable to maintain an even tempo.

Component 2: Bass Patterns

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A clear ability to cope well with the technical demands of the music: a good level of accuracy, with fluent chord changes. Ability to correctly follow the time signature and maintain an even tempo and, as the grades progress, to show good musical instincts via the use of inventive variations. Secure clarity.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Able to play fluently and generally continuously, and to cope with the technical demands of the piece. An acceptable standard of clarity. As grades progress the beginnings of inventiveness during variations should become evident.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, reasonably fluent and continuous, but occasionally hesitant. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard. Limited interpretation and inventiveness.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A discontinuity in the performance, accompanied by inaccuracies in the bass pattern and lapses in following the chord chart. Clarity and invention very limited. Nevertheless, some signs that technical command is potentially attainable.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Inaccuracies proportionately greater than correct playing, and a lack of continuity which jeopardises the sense of performance. Lack of clarity and invention.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A confident and assured performance which demonstrates a high level of technical ability along with a mature sense of musical style, and an ability to take charge of expressive elements in the music. A sense of individuality during the performance in which all musical elements are confidently articulated. Secure clarity, accuracy, timing and fluency.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Fluent playing, with a fairly secure command over the technical requirements of the music. Some expressiveness and invention. Reasonable level of clarity.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Despite some errors, a reasonably accurate, fluent and continuous performance, showing the ability to cope with most of the technical demands, but revealing little musical invention and expression. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A limited level of fluency and timing, accompanied by inaccuracies in the bass pattern and lapses in following the chord chart. Clarity and invention limited. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Showing significant weakness in coping with the main demands of the music, and little sign of expressive interpretation. Very limited level of clarity.

Component 3: Performance

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A high level of accuracy and an appropriate level of fluency. Secure timing and an ability to develop phrasing. As the grades progress, the performance should display convincing evidence of stylistic awareness and an increasing degree of expressive qualities. There should be secure clarity and awareness of tone production.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- A mostly accurate performance with an appropriate level of fluency. Compared with Distinction, phrasing may be less well-defined and, whilst still evident, there may be less demonstration of stylistic awareness and musical creativity. There should be an acceptable standard of clarity and tone production. Timing should be secure.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate and fluent, but occasionally hesitant and with some lapses in timing. Clarity of a generally acceptable standard. Limited phrasing, style and creativity, revealing little musical invention and expression.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Numerous inaccuracies. Lapses in fluency and timing. Limited phrasing, style and invention. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Inaccuracies proportionately greater than correct playing, and the performance demonstrated a fundamental lack of understanding of the nature of improvisation. Very limited fluency and clarity.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- A confident and assured performance which demonstrates a high level of technical ability along with a mature sense of musical style. A high level of accuracy and fluency and very secure timing. An ability to develop well-defined melodic shaping. Clear evidence of stylistic awareness. A high level of inventiveness and creativity, with a sense of individuality during the performance. There should be secure clarity and awareness of tone production.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- A mostly accurate performance with an appropriate level of fluency and security of timing. Compared with Distinction, phrasing may be less well-defined and, whilst some expressiveness and invention should still be evident, there may be less demonstration of stylistic awareness. There should be a reasonable level of clarity and tone production.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Despite some errors, a reasonably accurate performance. Fairly fluent, but occasionally hesitant. Clarity and tone production of a generally acceptable standard. Phrasing, style and creativity rather limited.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Various lapses in accuracy and fluency, demonstrating difficulty in coping with chord changes. Limited phrasing, style and invention. Nevertheless, showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies, and the performance failing to demonstrate an ability to improvise over chord changes with any degree of accuracy. Fluency and clarity were very limited and there was little sign of musical expressiveness.

Component 4: Musicianship

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Confident responses, accurate and well communicated.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Generally accurate, but a little hesitant in response.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, but limited responses not showing genuine understanding.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies suggesting that areas of the syllabus specifications have not been covered or understood.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Confident and informative responses, accurate and well communicated.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Generally accurate responses, but a little cautious and not always totally assured in terms of musical knowledge.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Fairly accurate, but limited responses which sometimes needed prompting.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Lacking in confidence with various inaccuracies and significant hesitancy, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Numerous inaccuracies, with significant hesitancy, suggesting that areas of the syllabus specifications have not been covered or understood.

Component 5: Aural Assessment

Preliminary – Grade 5:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Demonstrating secure aural awareness through prompt and consistently accurate, or mostly accurate, responses.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Accuracy in most of the tests, but with one or more incorrect responses.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Able to respond sufficiently accurately in enough of the tests to achieve the pass mark.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A variety of errors in responses, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Most or all of the responses are inaccurate.

Grades 6-8:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Accurate or mainly accurate responses, plus a keen sense of aural perception and the ability to articulate the answers.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Accuracy in some of the tests, but with one or more incorrect responses.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Able to respond sufficiently accurately in enough of the tests to achieve the pass mark.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- A variety of errors in responses, but showing some potential of attaining a pass at this level.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Most or all of the responses are inaccurate.

Component 6: Specialism

Grades 6-8 only:

DISTINCTION (85% – 100%):

- Sight reading option: Confident and generally accurate in notes, rhythm and timing, with readily discernible phrasing that captures the shape of the piece.
- Other options: A high level of accuracy, fluency and control of the instrument. A clear sense of performance demonstrating individual musicality and expression, and an understanding of the music and style.

MERIT (75% – 84%):

- Sight reading option: Mostly accurate and generally fluent.
- Other options: A very secure level of control of the instrument, with secure accuracy and fluency, and a clear sense of musicality, expression and style.

PASS (65% – 74%):

- Sight reading option: A modest level of accuracy in both pitch and rhythm, but with an unrealistic and inconsistent tempo.
- Other options: A competent level of control of the instrument, with reasonable accuracy and fluency, and some sense of musicality and expression.

BELOW PASS – UPPER LEVEL (55% – 64%):

- Sight reading option: A worthwhile attempt, but many errors and a lack of fluency in the performance.
- Other options: A reasonable performance, but not always able to control the instrument sufficiently to ensure accuracy and fluency. Limited evidence of musicality, expression and style.

BELOW PASS – LOWER LEVEL (below 55%):

- Sight reading option: Many errors, with a lack of fluency, and failing to demonstrate a logical approach to the test.
- Other options: Despite some creditable moments, not able to control the instrument sufficiently to ensure accuracy and fluency. Lack of musicality, expression and style.

5. Regulations and information

1. **Validity of syllabus:** This syllabus is valid from 1 January 2006 until 31 December 2011.
2. **Examination dates:** Practical examinations take place throughout the year according to location. In the UK, practical examinations are held three times a year: Spring (March/April), Summer (June/July) and Winter (November/December). Overseas candidates should contact their local LCM Examinations representative for details of examination dates.
3. **Entry procedure:** Closing dates for entry, for each examination session, are listed on the examination fee lists. Overseas candidates should consult their local representative for the closing dates. Please note that, while every effort will be made to accommodate requests for practical exam dates, no guarantee can be made that such requests will be met. *Examination entries must be submitted to RGT head office on an original Registry of Guitar Tutors entry form, found in the back of the Handbook for each grade. This is the only method of obtaining a valid entry form. Handbooks may be ordered from the Registry of Guitar Tutors. Exceptions are made for 'siblings' and 're-entry'; special forms are available from RGT.*
4. **Late entries:** These may be accepted up to seven days after the last date of entry. Each entry must be accompanied by the current late fee for each candidate. No entry will be accepted if it is received at a later date.
5. **Conditions of entry:** The right to refuse, postpone or cancel the entry of any candidate is reserved. Entries are accepted subject to the regulations stated in this syllabus. Entry for examination constitutes an agreement on the part of the candidate to abide by the regulations.
6. **Fees:** A table of UK examination fees is printed each year. Overseas fees are obtainable from the regional representative. Cheques, bankers' drafts, etc. must be made payable to RGT. Fees cannot be refunded, nor entries postponed to a later examination session. Candidates not attending examinations for which they have entered, unless for a reason covered under the Special Considerations policy (*see Regulation 23*), will forfeit their fees.
7. **Substitutions:** Only candidates officially entered will be accepted for examination. Substitution of a candidate in place of a candidate originally entered will not be allowed.
8. **Transfers:** Transfer of candidates from one centre to another will not be considered unless there are exceptional circumstances which have been approved prior to the transfer by LCM Examinations *in writing*. An administration charge will be made.
9. **Examination appointments:** An Attendance Notice detailing the date, time and venue of the examination will be issued to each candidate, via the correspondence address on the entry form, not later than ten days before the date of the examination. This should be retained by the candidate, and handed to the examiner on the day of the examination. LCM Examinations should be informed immediately if there are any errors on the Attendance Notice. An incorrect grade or subject cannot be changed on the day of the exam, and spelling corrections will incur a fee if notified after the issue of the certificate. Candidates should arrive at the venue no later than 10 minutes before the scheduled time of the examination.
10. **Conditions at exam centres:** A quiet room will be provided. Every effort will be made to ensure that the candidate is not disturbed by outside noise. The room will be of a moderate size, but with sufficient room to enable candidates to perform effectively. A chair and music stand will be provided. An amplifier will normally be provided. A waiting area will be provided.
11. **Examination procedure:** The examination components will be conducted in the order shown in the syllabus. For sight-reading components, candidates will be given approximately one minute's preparation time, during which they may study and try out short sections of the extract, but they may not play the complete extract through until asked to do so by the examiner.
12. **Admission to the examination room:** Practical examinations are conducted in closed conditions. No-one, apart from the candidate and the examiner(s), is allowed into the examination room *with the following exception:*
an approved person, such as a parent or teacher, or a language interpreter, where this concession has been granted prior to the examination as the result of a request for reasonable adjustments for a candidate with particular needs (*see Regulation 24*).

13. **Fingering:** Specified fingerings in RGT publications should be taken as suggested guidelines only. Alternative fingerings will be accepted by examiners, unless they adversely affect the musical result.
14. **Tuning:** Candidates may obtain assistance with tuning their instruments up to Grade 3. From Grade 3 onwards, candidates should tune their own instruments.
15. **Use of photocopies:** The use of photocopied music by candidates, unless authorised by the publisher or copyright holder, will not be permitted in the examination *with the following exceptions:*
 - (a) a photocopy of a page of a work for ease of performance due to a difficult page turn;
 - (b) a photocopy of a piece for the examiner's reference, provided the performer is using his or her own published edition;
 - (c) an enlarged or modified photocopy for candidates with particular needs, provided the original edition is also brought to the examination and presented to the examiner (*see Regulation 24*).

All such photocopies will be retained by the examiner, and destroyed at the end of the day's examinations. Compliance with copyright law is the responsibility of the candidate. However, failure to comply will lead to disqualification and no marks or certificate being awarded.
16. **Stopping candidates:** Examiners may, at their discretion, stop a candidate at any part of a practical examination if the candidate has exceeded the time allowed for that part of the examination.
17. **Exemptions:** No exemptions are allowed from any part of any examination. Where an examination component is not attempted, a mark of 0 will be awarded. However, where all elements of a component are at least attempted, a mark of at least 33% will be awarded for that component.
18. **Recording of examinations:** A random selection of examinations is recorded for purposes of archiving, standardisation and examiner training. RGT and LCM Examinations undertakes not to disseminate such recordings in any way whatsoever beyond these purposes. The recording equipment used is unobtrusive and does not affect the examination procedure. Such recordings may not be used or referred to at any stage in connection with any enquiry, appeal or complaint about the examination, either by the candidate or by RGT or LCM Examinations.
19. **Examination results and certificates:** A written report will be compiled for each examination. Candidates will be informed of the result of practical examinations as soon as possible, and not later than four weeks after the examination date, by post. Representatives are not allowed to issue results over the telephone. Certificates for successful candidates are *normally* dispatched within 16 weeks of the date of the examination. Replacements of lost or destroyed certificates can normally be provided, subject to proof of the result, the applicant's identity, and payment of the appropriate current fee.
20. **Graded qualifications:** Certificates issued for graded examinations are not intended to imply that the holder is qualified to teach, nor do they give the holder the right to use any letters after his or her name.
21. **Enquiries and appeals:** Information about lodging enquiries and appeals against results is contained in the document *LCM Examinations Appeals Procedure*, available from LCM Examinations. Initial enquiries must be made in writing to LCM Examinations, enclosing a copy of the examiner's marksheet.
22. **Equal opportunities:** Entry for examinations is available, and assessment is carried out, on an equal and fair basis to all candidates, regardless of origin, status or background. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
23. **Special consideration (including absence through illness):** Candidates who are unable to take an examination at the scheduled time, for medical reasons, are invited to submit a signed doctor's letter indicating the reason, and accompanied by the Attendance notice, to the LCM Examinations office. The letter must be submitted within two weeks of the examination date, and must make clear that the candidate was incapacitated on the day of the scheduled examination. The candidate will then be permitted to re-enter for the same examination on payment of half the current fee. Candidates who are unwell on the day of the examination, but elect to take the exam nonetheless, will not be granted any special consideration in terms of assessment, and will not be eligible for a half-fee re-entry. Candidates who are unable to take an examination for compassionate reasons (eg. death of a relative) are also covered under this policy. The full policy is contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.
24. **Reasonable adjustments (candidates with particular needs):** RGT and LCM Examinations are particularly sensitive to the requirements of candidates with particular needs, and encourage them to enter for examinations. There is a wide range of special procedures that can be put in place for such candidates. Full details and accompanying documentation **MUST** be included at the time of entry; examiners are not able to consider such documents if submitted for the first time on the day of the examination. Full details of this policy are contained in the document *Equality of Opportunity, Reasonable Adjustments, and Special Consideration*, available on request from the LCM Examinations office.

25. **Language:** All examinations are conducted in English.
26. **Syllabus requirements and infringements:** It is the candidate's responsibility to obtain, and comply with, the current syllabus. Where candidates are entered for examinations by teachers, the teacher should ensure that candidates are entered in accordance with the current syllabus requirements. Where there are variations without prior agreement, marks may be adjusted or deducted, and in serious cases, candidates may be disqualified.
27. **Changes to syllabuses:** RGT and LCM Examinations follow a policy of consistent improvement and development and may, without notice, update regulations, syllabuses and other publications. Where alterations, additions and/or deletions to syllabuses take place, RGT and LCM Examinations cannot accept responsibility for informing candidates and teachers of such changes except through *Guitar Tutor* (the RGT magazine), *Forte* (the LCM Examinations newsletter) and the normal reprinting process.
28. **Availability of syllabuses:** A wide range of examinations and subjects is offered by LCM Examinations, across the full range of Music, and Speech and Drama. All syllabuses and exam information booklets are available free of charge from LCM Examinations, and from local representatives.